

Consolidated Interim Condensed Financial Statements for the six months ended 30 June 2024

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CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge, except for earnings per share expressed in tenge)

| | Note | For three months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For three months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|---|------|--|--|--|--|
| Interest income calculated using | | 171.006 | 100.000 | **** | |
| the effective interest rate method | | 174,025 | 122,323 | 334,299 | 237,524 |
| Other interest income | | 1,310 | 789 | 2,451 | 1,600 |
| Interest expense | | (87,648) | (61,742) | (171,223) | (125,804) |
| Net interest income before provision for expected credit | | | | | |
| losses on interest-bearing assets | 6 | 87,687 | 61,370 | 165,527 | 113,320 |
| Expected credit loss allowance | | | | | |
| on loans to customers and banks | 7 | (16,859) | (8,954) | (35,142) | (27,830) |
| Net interest income | | 70,828 | 52,416 | 130,385 | 85,490 |
| Fee and commission income | 8 | 19,333 | 22,825 | 39,704 | 40,877 |
| Fee and commission expense | 8 | (9,992) | (9,605) | (19,044) | (17,113) |
| Net fee and commission income | | 9,341 | 13,220 | 20,660 | 23,764 |
| Net gain on financial instruments | | | | | |
| at fair value through profit or loss | 9 | 3,209 | 2,455 | 8,504 | 4,932 |
| Net gain on sale and repayment of financial assets measured at fair value through other | | | | | |
| comprehensive income | | 466 | 440 | 1,302 | 617 |
| Net foreign exchange gain | 10 | 18,692 | 12,385 | 28,989 | 23,442 |
| Expected credit loss allowance on other financial assets and due | | | | | |
| from banks | | (4,848) | (2,175) | (4,973) | (2,818) |
| Provision for credit related | | | | | |
| commitments | 29 | (577) | (10,513) | 1,748 | (10,019) |
| Impairment loss on other non- | | 101 | /// | • | .= |
| financial assets | | 121 | (69) | 2 | (720) |
| Other (expenses)/income | | (3,525) | 1,400 | (1,579) | (513) |
| Net non-interest income | , | 22,879 | 17,143 | 54,653 | 38,685 |

CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF PROFIT AND LOSS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge, except for earnings per share expressed in tenge)

| | Note | For three months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For three months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|------------------------------------|------|--|--|--|--|
| Operating income | | 93,707 | 69,559 | 185,038 | 124,175 |
| Operating expenses | 11 | (44,329) | (29,077) | (80,346) | (55,491) |
| Operating income before income tax | | 49,378 | 40,482 | 104,692 | 68,684 |
| Income tax expense | 12 | (9,503) | (2,823) | (18,674) | (5,985) |
| Profit for the period | | 39,875 | 37,659 | 86,018 | 62,699 |
| Profit attributable to: | | 40.55 | | | |
| Equity holders of the Bank | | 39,772 | 37,607 | 85,844 | 62,647 |
| Non-controlling interests | | 103 | 52 | 174 | 52 |
| Earnings per share | | | | | |
| Basic (KZT) | 13 | 213.45 | 203.57 | 461.41 | 339.05 |
| Diluted (KZT) | 13 | 213.45 | 203.58 | 461.43 | 339.07 |

The consolidated interim condensed financial statements as set out on pages 3 to 64 were approved by Bank's Management Board on 13 August 2024 and were signed on its behalf by:

R.V. Vladimirov President A.S./Orivannikova
Vac Posident, Member of the

Management Board

13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan 13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan A.T. Nurgaliyeva Chief Accountant

13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan

CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge, except for earnings per share expressed in tenge)

| | For three months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For three months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD | 39,875 | 37,659 | 86,018 | 62,699 |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME | | | | |
| Items that are reclassified or may be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss: | | | | |
| Net gain resulting on revaluation of investment securities during the period (net of tax) | (9,755) | (196) | 1,288 | 3,592 |
| Reclassification adjustment relating to investment securities disposed of during the period (net of tax – KZT nil) | (466) | (440) | (1,302) | (617) |
| Total items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss | (10,221) | (636) | (14) | 2,975 |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME, NET OF INCOME TAX | (10,221) | (636) | (14) | 2,975 |
| TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD | 29,654 | 37,023 | 86,004 | 65,674 |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to: | | | | |
| Equity holders of the Bank | 29,551 | 36,971 | 85,830 | 65,622 |
| Non-controlling interests | 103 | 52 | 174 | 52 |

The consolidated interim condensed financial statements as set out on pages 3 to 64 were approved by Bank's Management Board on 13 August 2024 and were signed on its behalf by:

R.V. Vladimirov President A.J. Oysyannikova

yjce President, Member of the

Management Board

A.T. Nurgaliyeva Chief Accountant

13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan 13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan 13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan

CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

| | Note | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | 31 December 2023 |
|--|------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| ASSETS: | - | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 14 | 1,203,944 | 1,353,334 |
| Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | | , , | -,, |
| Held by the Group | 15 | 68.999 | 44.988 |
| Pledged under sale and repurchase agreement | 15 | 1.421 | 10,426 |
| Investment securities | | | , |
| Held by the Group | 16 | 728.412 | 615.833 |
| Pledged under loans from banks | 16 | 194,554 | 74,519 |
| Due from banks | 17 | 57,690 | 39,483 |
| Loans to customers and banks | | 21,010 | 57,105 |
| Loans to corporate customers | 18 | 1,003,720 | 951,687 |
| Loans to retail customers | 18 | 2,355,750 | 1,977,162 |
| Current income tax assets | | 7,325 | 15,607 |
| Property, plant and equipment and intangible assets | | 69,219 | 69,341 |
| Other assets | 19 | 152,786 | 138,659 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 5,843,820 | 5,291,039 |
| | | 3,043,020 | 3,291,039 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY EQUITY | | | |
| LIABILITIES: | | | |
| Due to banks and financial institutions | 20 | 306,240 | 181,891 |
| Customer accounts | | | |
| Due to corporate customers | 21 | 1,970,651 | 1,787,543 |
| Due to retail customers | 21 | 2,403,700 | 2,234,525 |
| Debt securities issued | 22 | 73,715 | 70,532 |
| Deferred income tax liabilities | | 11,421 | 11,399 |
| Subordinated bonds | 23 | 60,720 | 58,587 |
| Other liabilities | 24 | 512,284 | 527,196 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | - | 5,338,731 | 4,871,673 |
| EQUITY: | | | |
| Equity attributable to owners of the Parent Bank: | | | |
| Share capital | 25 | 64,217 | 64,498 |
| Fair value reserve for securities | | (14,329) | (14,315) |
| Property revaluation reserve | | 1,425 | 2,030 |
| Retained earnings | _ | 452,976 | 366,527 |
| Total equity attributable to owners of the Bank | | 504,289 | 418,740 |
| Non-controlling interests | _ | 800 | 626 |
| Total equity | _ | 505,089 | 419,366 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | - | 5,843,820 | 5,291,039 |
| Book value per ordinary share (KZT) | 13 | 2,623 | 2,175 |
| Book value per preference share (KZT) | 13 | 301 | 300 |

The consolidated interim contensed illuminal statements as set out on pages 3 to 64 were approved by Bank's Management Board on Applicat 2024 and were signed on its behalf by:

R.V. Vladimiro President

syannikova resident, Member of the A.T. Nurgaliyeva Chief Accountant

agement Board

13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan 13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan 13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan

CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

| | 273,851 |
|--|---------|
| Balance at 1 January 2023 63,676 (23,321) 2,127 231,369 273,851 - | |
| Total comprehensive income | |
| Profit for the period (unaudited) 62,647 62,647 52 | 62,699 |
| Other comprehensive income | |
| ltems that are reclassified or may be subsequently reclassified to profit or | |
| loss: | |
| Net change in fair value (unaudited) | 2,975 |
| Total items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss | 2,975 |
| Total other comprehensive income (unaudited) - 2,975 - 2,975 - | 2,975 |
| Total comprehensive income for the year (unaudited) - 2,975 - 62,647 65,622 52 | 65,674 |
| Other movements in equity | |
| Transfer of the amount from revaluation resulting from depreciation and | |
| disposal (unaudited) | - |
| Total other movements in equity (unaudited) (96) 96 | |
| Transactions with owners recorded directly in equity | |
| Non-controlling interest from acquisition of the subsidiary (Note 4) | |
| (unaudited) 479 | 479 |
| Repurchase of treasury shares (Note 25) (unaudited) | (506) |
| Total transactions with owners (unaudited) (506) (506) 479 | (27) |
| Balance at 30 June 2023 (unaudited) 63,170 (20,346) 2,031 294,112 338,967 531 | 339,498 |

CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

| | Share capital | Fair value reserve | Property revaluation reserve | Retained earnings | Total equity attributable to ners of the Bank | on-controlling interests | Total equity |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|---|-----------------------------|--------------|
| Balance at 1 January 2024 | 64,498 | (14,315) | 2,030 | 366,527 | 418,740 | 626 | 419,366 |
| Total comprehensive income Profit for the period (unaudited) | | | | 85,844 | 85,844 | 174 | 86,018 |
| Other comprehensive income | | | | 05,044 | 05,011 | • • • • | 00,010 |
| Items that are reclassified or may be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss: | | | | | | | |
| Net change in fair value (unaudited) | | (14) | 2 | + | (14) | - | (14) |
| Total items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss | - | (14) | | - | (14) | - | (14) |
| Total other comprehensive income (unaudited) | | (14) | - | - | (14) | - | (14) |
| Total comprehensive income for the year (unaudited) | | (14) | - | 85,844 | 85,830 | 174 | 86,004 |
| Other movements in equity | /DE TO | | | *** | | | - |
| Transfer of the amount from revaluation resulting from depreciation and disposal (unaudited) | | | | | | | |
| disposar (dilaudicar) | <u></u> | | (605) | 605 | | | |
| Total other movements in equity (unaudited) | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | - | (605) | 605 | - | | - |
| Transactions with owners recorded directly in equity | | | | | | | |
| Repurchase of treasury shares (Note 25) (unaudited) | (281) | * | | <u> </u> | (281) | | (281) |
| Total transactions with owners (unaudited) | (281) | - | | - | (281) | | (281) |
| Balance at 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | 64,217 | (14,329) | 1,425 | 452,976 | 504,289 | 800 | 505,089 |
| | | | | | | | 1 101 |

The consolidated interim sendenced financial statements as set out on pages 3 to 64 were approved by Bank's Management Board on 13 August 2024 and were signed on its behalf by:

R.V. Vladimirov President S. Ovsyannikova

ce President, Member of the Management Board

13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan 13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan A.T. Nurgaliyeva

Chief Accountant

13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan

CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

| | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|--|--|--|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: | | |
| Interest received | 310,384 | 228,383 |
| Interest paid | (164,199) | (119,231) |
| Services fee and commissions received | 39,091 | 38,843 |
| Services fee and commission paid | (19,211) | (17,276) |
| Net proceeds from derivative instrument transactions | 4,194 | 2,762 |
| Net foreign exchange gain | 27,352 | 18,035 |
| Other expense payments | (1,578) | (512) |
| Operating expenses paid | (69,897) | (48,508) |
| Cash flow from operating activities before changes in operating assets and liabilities | 126,136 | 102,496 |
| Changes in operating assets: | | |
| Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss for the period | (10,399) | (4,542) |
| Due from banks | (15,586) | (16,495) |
| Loans to customers and banks | (442,083) | (342,662) |
| Other assets | (11,179) | (10,654) |
| Changes in operating liabilities: | | |
| Due to banks and financial institutions | 122,289 | (14,255) |
| Customer accounts | 307,177 | 120,350 |
| Other liabilities | (13,067) | 963 |
| Cash flows from/ (used in) operating activities before tax | 63,288 | (164,799) |
| Income tax paid | (10,370) | (3,049) |
| Net cash flows from/(used in) operating activities | 52,918 | (167,848) |
| CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents acquired due to business combination | 8 | 1,758 |
| Acquisition of subsidiary | • | (3,982) |
| Proceeds from repayment and sale of investment securities | 339,446 | 2,654,200 |
| Acquisition of investment securities | (545,864) | (2,487,968) |
| Acquisition of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets | (12,310) | (4,990) |
| Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment | | 311 |
| Net cash flow (used in)/from investing activities | (218,728) | 159,329 |

CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

| n. 理 | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|--|--|--|
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES: | | |
| Used to repurchase treasury shares | (281) | (506) |
| Proceeds from debt securities issued | 3,317 | - |
| Repayment of debt securities issued | (3,354) | (21,853) |
| Repayment of lease liabilities | 175 | (163) |
| Net cash flows used in financing activities | (143) | (22,522) |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents | 16,563 | (13,500) |
| NET (DECREASE)/INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | (149,390) | (44,541) |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, beginning of the period | 1,353,334 | 1,117,220 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, end of the period (Note 14) | 1,203,944 | 1,072,679 |

The consolidated interim condensed financial statements as set out on pages 3 to 64 were approved by Bank's Management Board on 13 August 2024 and were signed on its behalf by:

R.V. Vladimirov President

🤼 Ovsyannikova

ice President, Member of the

Management Board

A.T. Nurgaliyeva Chief Accountant

13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan

13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan 13 August 2024 Almaty, Kazakhstan

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

1. INTRODUCTION

(a) Principal activity

JSC Bank CenterCredit (the "Bank") is a Joint Stock Company, which has been incorporated and carrying out its operations in the Republic of Kazakhstan since 1988. The Bank is regulated by the legislation of the Republic of Kazakhstan. The Agency of the Republic of Kazakhstan for Regulation and Development of Financial Market (the "ARDFM") is a regulatory authority of the Bank. The Bank conducts its business under the license number 1.2.25/195/34, renewed on 3 February 2020.

The Bank's principal activity consists of commercial banking activities, trading with securities, foreign currencies and derivative instruments, loan origination activities and guarantees.

The Bank is a member of the Kazakhstan Deposit Insurance Fund (the "KDIF").

The registered address is 38, Al Farabi Ave., Almaty, Republic of Kazakhstan.

On 12 October 2023, the Bank obtained a licence to carry out regulated activities on the territory of the Astana International Financial Centre ("AIFC") as a branch of JSC Bank CenterCredit in AIFC. In accordance with this licence, the Bank's branch in AIFC accepts deposits, opens and maintains bank accounts, extends loans, provides monetary services, performs custody activities, dealer activities and brokerage activities.

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Bank had 21 branches in the Republic of Kazakhstan.

On 23 January 2024, the Management Board of the ARDFM adopted the Resolution "On Granting the Permission to Joint-Stock Company Bank CenterCredit for Establishing a Subsidiary - BCC-HUB Limited Liability Partnership". On 9 February 2024, the state registration of the the legal entity was carried out.

On 19 January 2024, the Bank was classified as a systemically important bank in accordance with the Rules for Classification of Financial Institutions as Systemically Important Banks as approved by the Resolution of the Management Board of the NBRK No. 240 dated 23 December 2019 and in accordance with the Order of the Governor of the NBRK No. 17 dated 19 January 2024.

The Bank is a parent company of a banking group (the "Group"), which consists of the following subsidiaries consolidated for the purposes of these consolidated interim condensed financial statements:

| | | Ownership | interest | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------------------------------|
| | | | 31 | |
| | | 30 June | December | |
| Name | Country of operation | 2024 | 2023 | Activity |
| Center Project LLP | | | | (4) |
| (formerly "LLP BCC-SAOO") | Republic of Kazakhstan | 100% | 100% | Management of distressed assets |
| JSC BCC Invest | Republic of Kazakhstan | 100% | 100% | Brokerage and dealer activity |
| | - | | | Finance lease and other types of |
| Center Leasing LLP | Republic of Kazakhstan | 100% | 100% | activity |
| JSC Sinoasia B&R Insurance | _ | | | |
| Company | Republic of Kazakhstan | 92.45% | 92.45% | Insurance activity |
| BCC-HUB LLP | Republic of Kazakhstan | 100% | - | IT services |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

1. INTRODUCTION, CONTINUED

(a) Principal activity, continued

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the number of ordinary shares was allocated as follows:

| | 30 June 2024 | 31 December 2023 |
|---|-----------------|---------------------|
| | | <u>%</u> |
| B.R. Baiseitov | 49.31 | 49.04 |
| V.S. Lee | 11.35 | 11.29 |
| Other (individually hold less than 5 %) | 39.34 | 39.67 |
| | 100.00 | 100.00 |

The consolidated interim condensed financial statements were authorized for issue by the Management Board of JSC Bank CenterCredit on 13 August 2024.

Acquisition of JSC Sinoasia B&R Insurance Company

As at 31 December 2022, the Group owned 9.5% of shares of JSC Sinoasia B&R Insurance Company, that were accounted for in 'Investment securities at fair value through other comprehensive income' in the consolidated statement of financial position.

In May 2023, the Group acquired an additional stock of ordinary voting shares of JSC Sinoasia B&R Insurance Company, thereby having increased the Group's equity interest in the insurance company to 90.1% as of the acquisition date. In August 2023, the Bank exchanged 55,000 preference shares held by the Bank for ordinary shares of JSC Sinoasia B&R Insurance Company. As a result of the exchange, the Bank's interest in the share capital of the subsidiary increased to 92.45%. For more information, see *Note 4*.

(b) Kazakhstan business environment

The Group's operations are primarily located in Kazakhstan. Consequently, the Group is exposed to the economic and financial markets of Kazakhstan which display characteristics of an emerging market. The legal, tax and regulatory frameworks continue development, but are subject to varying interpretations and frequent changes which together with other legal and fiscal impediments contribute to the challenges faced by entities operating in Kazakhstan. In addition, the depreciation of the Kazakhstan tenge, volatility of the global oil price and the ongoing military conflict between the Russian Federation and Ukraine increase the level of uncertainty in the business environment.

The consolidated interim condensed financial statements reflect management's assessment of the impact of the Kazakhstan business environment on the operations and the financial position of the Group. The future business environment may differ from management's assessment.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

(a) Statement of compliance

The accompanying consolidated interim condensed financial statements (hereinafter "the consolidated financial statements) for six months ended 30 June 2024 are prepared in accordance with the IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". Selected notes have been included in these consolidated interim condensed financial statements to explain significant events and transactions that are relevant to understand changes in the Group's financial position and performance results after the annual reporting period ended 31 December 2023.

These consolidated condensed financial statements do not contain all the information, disclosure of which is required to present a complete annual financial statements prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IFRS Standards) and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as of 31 December 2023.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION, CONTINUED

(b) Basis of measurement

The consolidated interim condensed financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis except that financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss and at fair value through other comprehensive income are stated at fair value and buildings and constructions are measured at fair value, which increase is stated in the property revaluation reserve.

(c) Functional and presentation currency

The functional currency of the Bank and its subsidiaries is the Kazakhstan tenge (KZT) as, being the national currency of the Republic of Kazakhstan, it reflects the economic substance of the majority of underlying events and circumstances relevant to them.

The KZT is also the presentation currency for the purposes of these consolidated interim condensed financial statements. Financial information presented in KZT is rounded to the nearest million.

(d) Use of estimates and judgements

In preparing these consolidated interim condensed financial statements, management has made judgement, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the Group's accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

Judgements, assumptions and estimations uncertainty

The most significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies, and in preparing these consolidated interim condensed financial statements, management has made judgement, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the Group's accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

Judgements

The most significant judgements made by the management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those described in the most recent annual consolidated financial statements, except for the critical judgements and assumptions described in the following notes:

- estimates of impairment of loans to customers Note 16;
- estimates of fair value of financial assets and liabilities for disclosure purposes Note 30.

In preparing these consolidated interim condensed financial statements, the Group used the material accounting policies applied in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

The below are the effective revised standards and interpretations that are currently applicable to the Group's operations, or may become applicable to the Group's operations in the future.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

New Standards and Interpretations not yet adopted

A number of new standards and amendments to standards have become effective for annual periods beginning 1 January 2024, and did not have a significant impact on the Group's consolidated interim condensed financial statements:

- Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback (Amendments to IFRS 16, IFRS 17 Insurance Contracts;
- Non-Current Liabilities with Covenants (Amendments to IAS 1) and Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current (Amendments to IAS 1);
- Supplier Finance Arrangements (Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7).

4. BUSINESS COMBINATION

Acquisition of JSC Sinoasia B&R Insurance Company

On 20 February 2023, the Agency of the Republic of Kazakhstan on Regulation and Development of Financial Market (the ARDFM) granted permission to JSC Bank CenterCredit to acquire the status of an insurance holding JSC Sinoasia B&R Insurance Company.

The ARDFM Management Board adopted the Resolution No. 6 dated 20 February 2023 "On granting permission to Joint-Stock Company Bank CenterCredit to acquire a subsidiary - JSC Sinoasia B&R Insurance Company" (hereinafter referred to as "Sinoasia B&R").

As at 31 December 2022, the Group owned 9.5% of shares of Sinoasia B&R, that were accounted for in 'Investment securities at fair value through other comprehensive income' in the consolidated statement of financial position. In May 2023, the Group acquired an additional stock of ordinary voting shares of Sinoasia B&R, thereby having increased the Group's equity interest in the insurance company to 90.1% as of the acquisition date. In August 2023, the Bank exchanged 55,000 preference shares held by the Bank for ordinary shares of JSC Sinoasia B&R Insurance Company. As a result of the exchange, the Bank's interest in the share capital of the subsidiary increased to 92.45%.

JSC Sinoasia B&R Insurance Company provides services of all classes of insurance.

Acquisition of ordinary voting shares of the insurance company will provide an opportunity to strengthen the synergy of banking and insurance business, expand the product range in the field of property and health insurance, and also increase the business efficiency of both the Bank and Sinoasia B&R through offering the combined products.

Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed

Fair value of the identifiable assets and liabilities acquired, as well as the bargain purchase gain arising from acquisition of Sinoasia B&R on 1 May 2023, amounted to:

| Fair value of Sinoasia B&R as at the acquisition date | 5 May 2023 (unaudited) |
|---|---------------------------|
| Assets | (инаианеи) |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 1,758 |
| Investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | 6,052 |
| Reverse repurchase agreements | 6,626 |
| Current tax liability | 88 |
| Property, plant and equipment and intangible assets | 71 |
| Other assets | 2,606 |
| Total assets | 17,201 |
| Liabilities | |
| Other liabilities | 12,364 |
| Total liabilities | 12,364 |
| Net identifiable assets | 4,837 |
| Total liabilities | 12,3 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

4. BUSINESS COMBINATION, CONTINUED

Goodwill

Goodwill arising on the acquisition of a controlling block of shares of Sinoasia B&R was measured as follows:

| | (unaudited) |
|--|-------------|
| Fair value of investments to acquire 80.6% of the subsidiary's shares | 3,982 |
| Fair value of previously owned interest in the subsidiary's capital (9.5%) | 1,324 |
| Fair value of a non-controlling interest (9.9%) | 479 |
| | 5,785 |
| Fair value of net identifiable assets | 4,837 |
| Goodwill | 948 |

The valuation techniques used for measuring the fair value of material assets acquired were as follows.

| Assets acquired | Valuation technique |
|---|--|
| Investments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | Quoted market price (unadjusted) in an active market for an identical instruments, valuation techniques based on observable inputs, either directly or indirectly. |
| Reverse repurchase agreements | Quoted prices in an active market (unadjusted) for similar financial instruments, techniques and valuations based on market data, either directly or indirectly. |

The methods and assumptions used to determine the fair value of the Group's financial instruments at the acquisition date were substantially consistent with the fair value estimation techniques described in *Note 30*.

5. FINANCIAL RISK REVIEW

This note presents information about the Group's exposure to financial risks. For information on the Group's financial risk management framework, see Note 28 in the consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Credit quality analysis

The following table sets out information about the credit quality of financial assets measured at amortised cost, FVOCI investment securities as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023. Unless specially indicated, for financial assets, the amounts in the table represent gross carrying amounts.

| | | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------|--|--|
| | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | | | |
| | 12-month | Lifetime ECL for | Lifetime ECL for | | | |
| | expected credit | assets not credit- | credit-impaired | | | |
| | losses | impaired | assets | Total | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | | | | | |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 79,682 | - | - | 79,682 | | |
| - rated from A- to A+ | 106,452 | - | - | 106,452 | | |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 866,879 | - | - | 866,879 | | |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 4,918 | | - | 4,918 | | |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 41 | | - | 41 | | |
| - not rated | 32,456 | - | | 32,456 | | |
| | 1,090,428 | - | - | 1,090,428 | | |
| Loss allowance | (104) | ÷ | | (104) | | |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | = 10. | | 27 | | | |
| (less cash on hand) | 1,090,324 | <u> </u> | | 1,090,324 | | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

5. FINANCIAL RISK REVIEW, CONTINUED

| | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|---------|--|
| | Stage 1 12-month expected credit losses | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL for assets not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL for credit-impaired assets | Total | |
| Investment securities measured at amortised cost | 18 19 | | | | |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 41,083 | 10.00 | 2 | 41,083 | |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 145,706 | | × . | 145,706 | |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 5,980 | | | 5,980 | |
| | 192,769 | • | | 192,769 | |
| Loss allowance | (15) | 7.4 | 2 | (15) | |
| Total investment securities measured at amortised | | | | | |
| cost | 192,754 | | | 192,754 | |
| Investment securities measured at fair value through | | | | | |
| other comprehensive income - debt | 25.044 | | | **** | |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 35,044 | | | 35,044 | |
| - rated from A- to A+ | 2,889 | | - i | 2,889 | |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 629,292 | | | 629,292 | |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 46,785 | 2.4 | | 46,785 | |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 6,389 | 777 | | 6,389 | |
| - rated from CCC- to CCC+ | | 60 | 5 | 60 | |
| - not rated | | 7,384 | | 7,384 | |
| Total investment securities measured at fair value | 100 | | | 46000 | |
| through other comprehensive income - debt | 720,399 | 7,444 | | 727,843 | |
| Loss allowance | 175 | 20 | | 195 | |
| Gross carrying amount of investment securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive | | | | | |
| income - debt | 720,574 | 7,464 | | 728,038 | |
| Due from banks | | | | | |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 24,824 | | | 24,824 | |
| - rated from A- to A+ | 921 | | 3 | 921 | |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 7,484 | | - | 7,484 | |
| - not rated | 24,477 | - | | 24,477 | |
| | 57,706 | | | 57,706 | |
| Loss allowance | (16) | | | (16) | |
| Total due from banks | 57,690 | | | 57,690 | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

6. FINANCIAL RISK REVIEW, CONTINUED

| | | | 30 June 2024 (ur | naudited) | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|
| • | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | Originated | |
| | 12-month | Lifetime ECL for | Lifetime ECL for | credit-impaired | |
| | expected | assets not credit- | credit-impaired | financial assets | |
| _ | credit losses | impaired | assets | (POCI- assets) | Total |
| Loans to corporate customers | | | | , | |
| measured at amortised cost | | | | | |
| Not overdue loans | 840,713 | 84,331 | 49,653 | 850 | 975,547 |
| Overdue loans: | | | | | , |
| - overdue less than 30 days | 8,653 | 335 | 9 | - | 8,997 |
| - overdue 31- 60 days | - | 3,055 | 170 | - | 3,225 |
| - overdue 61 - 90 days | _ | 1,339 | 5,861 | _ | 7,200 |
| - overdue 91-180 days | - | _ | 4,382 | 3 | 4,385 |
| - overdue more than 180 days | _ | - | 14,646 | 136 | 14,782 |
| | 849,366 | 89,060 | 74,721 | 989 | 1,014,136 |
| Loss allowance | (10,152) | (17,139) | (60,013) | 707 | (87,304) |
| | | (17,137) | (00,013) | | (87,304) |
| Total loans to corporate customers | | | | | |
| measured at amortised cost | 839,214 | 71,921 | 14,708 | 989 | 926,832 |
| Loans to individuals measured at | | | | | |
| amortised cost | | | | | |
| Not overdue loans | 2,300,256 | 4,158 | 4,215 | 455 | 2,309,084 |
| Overdue toans: | | • | , | | _,_ ,_ ,_ , |
| - overdue less than 30 days | 41,714 | 1,585 | 807 | 36 | 44,142 |
| - overdue 31- 60 days | • | 8,347 | 642 | 12 | 9,001 |
| - overdue 61- 90 days | _ | 5,594 | 598 | 9 | 6,201 |
| - overdue 91-180 days | _ | - | 14,386 | 17 | 14,403 |
| - overdue more than 180 days | _ | _ | 26,442 | 42 | 26,484 |
| | 2,341,970 | 19,684 | 47,090 | 571 | 2,409,315 |
| Loss allowance | (25,927) | (5,314) | (22,324) | 3/1 | (53,565) |
| Total loans to individuals measured | (23,721) | (3,314) | (22,324) | | (33,363) |
| at amortised cost | 2,316,043 | 14,370 | 24366 | 251 | |
| at amortised cost | 2,310,043 | 14,5/0 | 24,766 | 571 | 2,355,750 |
| Loans to banks | | | | | |
| Loans to banks | 28,898 | | - | _ | 28,898 |
| Loss allowance | (890) | | - | | (890) |
| Total loans to banks | 28,008 | | | - | 28,008 |
| Loans under reverse repurchase | | | | | |
| agreements | | | | | |
| Reverse repurchase agreements, not | | | | | |
| overdue | 48,880 | 12 | _ | | 48,880 |
| Loss allowance | 40,000 | | - | - | |
| Total loans under reverse repurchase | - | | | | <u>-</u> |
| agreements | 40 000 | | | | 40.000 |
| agi cements | 48,880 | - | - | <u> </u> | 48,880 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

5. FINANCIAL RISK REVIEW, CONTINUED

| Create quanty analysis, continued | 31 December 2023 | | | |
|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| - | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | | - |
| | 12-month | Lifetime ECL for | Stage 3 | |
| | expected | assets not credit- | Lifetime ECL for | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | credit losses | impaired | credit-impaired assets | Total |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 73,453 | | _ 1 | 73,453 |
| - rated from A- to A+ | 67,952 | | - | 67,952 |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 932,950 | - | | 932,950 |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 5,157 | - | | 5,157 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 23 | | - | 23 |
| - not rated | 62,706 | - | - | 62,706 |
| Loss allowance | 1,142,241 | 10 | - | 1,142,241 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | (69) | - | • | (69) |
| (less cash on hand) | 1,142,172 | | 140 | 1,142,172 |
| Investment securities measured at amortised cost | | | | |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 56,066 | _ | _ | 56,066 |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 39,784 | _ | - | 39,784 |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 5,735 | - | | |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 5,094 | | | 5,735 |
| - faled from B- to B+ | | - | <u> </u> | 5,094 |
| Loss allowance | 106,679 | - | - | 106,679 |
| | (20) | • | - | (20) |
| Total investment securities measured at amortised cost | 106,659 | - | <u>.</u> | 106,659 |
| Investment securities measured at fair value through other comprehensive income - debt | | | | |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 64.700 | | | |
| | 54,798 | - | - | 54,798 |
| - rated from A- to A+ | 2,348 | - | ~ | 2,348 |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 480,332 | - | • | 480,332 |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 35,716 | - | | 35,716 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 3,176 | - | - | 3,176 |
| - not rated | - | 6,273 | • | 6,273 |
| Total investment securities measured at fair value through | | | | |
| other comprehensive income - debt | 576,370 | 6,273 | | 582,643 |
| Loss allowance | (102) | (18) | - | (120) |
| Gross carrying amount of investment securities measured at at | | | • | |
| fair value through other comprehensive income - debt | 576,268 | 6,255 | - | 582,523 |
| | | | | |
| Due from banks | 22.022 | | | |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 23,938 | | | 23,938 |
| - rated from A- to A+ | 886 | - | ð | 886 |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 10,042 | • | - | 10,042 |
| - not rated | 4,662 | | - | 4,662 |
| | 39,528 | | | 39,528 |
| Loss allowance | (45) | | 2 5 | (45) |
| Total due from banks | 39,483 | - | - | 39,483 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

5. FINANCIAL RISK REVIEW, CONTINUED

| | | | 31 December | 2023 | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------|
| | Stage 1 12-month expected | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL for assets not credit- | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL for credit-impaired | Originated credit-impaired financial assets | |
| | <u>credit</u> losses | impaired | assets | (POCI- assets) | Total |
| Loans to corporate customers | | | | - | |
| measured at amortised cost | | | | | |
| Not overdue loans | 704,603 | 81,407 | 50,081 | 1,607 | 837,698 |
| Overdue loans: | | | | | |
| - overdue less than 30 days | 4,187 | 44 | 2,612 | 78 | 6,921 |
| - overdue 31- 60 days | - | 852 | 144 | 40 | 1,036 |
| - overdue 61- 90 days | - | 904 | 1,298 | - | 2,202 |
| - overdue 91- 180 days | - | - | 2,706 | - | 2,706 |
| - overdue more than 180 days | | 12. | 21,701 | 150 | 21,851 |
| | 708,790 | 83,207 | 78,542 | 1,875 | 872,414 |
| Loss allowance | (8,273) | (14,132) | (49,546) | - | (71,951) |
| Total loans to corporate customers | | | - | | |
| measured at amortised cost | 700,517 | 69,075 | 28,996 | 1,875 | 800,463 |
| Loans to individuals measured at amortised cost Not overdue loans | 1.040.007 | 2.457 | 1.000 | | 1.040.010 |
| Overdue loans: | 1,940,997 | 3,457 | 3,000 | 564 | 1,948,018 |
| - overdue less than 30 days | 20,502 | 625 | 619 | 30 | 21,776 |
| - overdue 31- 60 days | , | 6,252 | 468 | 12 | 6,732 |
| - overdue 61- 90 days | - | 4,238 | 718 | 6 | 4,962 |
| - overdue 91- 180 days | - | .,=== | 10.220 | 28 | 10,248 |
| - overdue more than 180 days | _ | | 29,780 | 116 | 29,896 |
| 11.17 | 1,961,499 | 14,572 | 44,805 | 756 | 2,021,632 |
| Loss allowance | (17,333) | (3,262) | (23,745) | (130) | (44,470) |
| Total loans to individuals measured | (11,020) | (0,202) | (23). 13) | (150) | (11,110) |
| at amortised cost | 1,944,166 | 11,310 | 21,060 | 626 | 1,977,162 |
| tono to books | | 200 | | - *, | |
| Loans to banks | 22.040 | | | | 00.000 |
| Loans to banks | 23,068 | | × | | 23,068 |
| Loss allowance | (648) | 70/0 - 7 | | | (648) |
| Total loans to banks | 22,420 | - | | | 22,420 |
| Loans under reverse repurchase agreements | | | | | |
| Reverse repurchase agreements, not overdue | 120 004 | | | | 120.004 |
| Loss allowance | 128,804 | - 3 | | 3/ | 128,804 |
| Total loans under reverse repurchase | | | | | - |
| agreements | 128,804 | | | | 128,804 |
| • | 111,007 | - ATT | | | 120,004 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

6. NET INTEREST INCOME

| | For three months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For three months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Interest income | | | | |
| Interest income on financial assets recorded at amortised cost: | | | | |
| - interest income on assets not credit-impaired | 156,036 | 104,881 | 298,348 | 201,102 |
| - interest income on credit-impaired assets | 1,690 | 1,078 | 3,296 | 2,330 |
| Interest income on financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | 16,299 | 16,364 | 32,655 | 34,092 |
| Total interest income | 174,025 | 122,323 | 334,299 | 237,524 |
| Interest income on financial assets at amortised cost comprises: | | | | |
| Interest on loans to customers and banks | 137,045 | 90,165 | 259,827 | 165,119 |
| Interest on investment securities measured at | | | 2 | |
| amortised cost | 2,047 | 6,392 | 3,304 | 18,177 |
| Interest on due from banks | 18,634 | 9,402 | 38,513 | 20,136 |
| Total interest income on financial assets recorded at amortised cost: | 157,726 | 105,959 | 301,644 | 203,432 |
| Interest income on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and investments in net | | 700 | 0.451 | |
| finance lease | 1,310 | 789 | 2,451 | 1,600 |
| Total interest income | 175,335 | 123,112 | 336,750 | 239,124 |
| Interest expense: Interest expense on financial liabilities at | | | | |
| amortised cost | (87,648) | (61,742) | (171,223) | (125,804) |
| Total interest expense | (87,648) | (61,742) | (171,223) | (125,804) |
| Interest expense on financial liabilities measured at amortised cost: | | | | |
| Interest on customer accounts | (72,852) | (51,851) | (144,269) | (105,488) |
| Interest expense on payments to mortgage | | | | |
| organisation | (3,052) | (3,155) | (6,142) | (6,291) |
| Interest on debt securities issued | (2,186) | (2,262) | (4,368) | (4,857) |
| Interest on due to banks and financial institutions | (7,622) | (2,480) | (12,601) | (5,242) |
| Interest on subordinated bonds | (1,839) | (1,889) | (3,645) | (3,711) |
| Lease liabilities | (97) | (105) | (198) | (215) |
| Total interest expense on financial liabilities at amortised cost | (87,648) | (61,742) | (171,223) | (125,804) |
| Net interest income before impairment allowance for financial assets | 87,687 | 61,370 | 165,527 | 113,320 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

7. CHARGE OF EXPECTED CREDIT LOSS ALLOWANCE FOR INTEREST BEARING ASSETS

| Three months ended 30 June 2023 and 2024 | Corporate loans | Small and medium-sized enterprises | Mortgage Ioans | Consumer loans | Business development | Car loans | Loans to banks | Total loans to customers and banks |
|---|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------|----------------|--|
| 1 April 2023 (unaudited) | 60,944 | 14,726 | 9,696 | 18,425 | 6,518 | 211 | 573 | 111,093 |
| (Reversal)/charge of allowance* (unaudited) | (52) | 503 | 333 | 1,654 | 184 | 1,183 | 8 | 3,813 |
| New financial assets originated or purchased* | | | | | | | | |
| (unaudited) | 1,941 | 1,018 | 165 | 999 | 761 | 257 | - | 5,141 |
| Effect of unwinding of discount** (unaudited) | 1,193 | 93 | 16 | 379 | 68 | 2 | - | 1,751 |
| Write-off of assets (unaudited) | (428) | (839) | (493) | (3,458) | (86) | (20) | - | (5,324) |
| Recovery of assets previously written-off | | | | | | | | |
| (unaudited) | - | - | 237 | 508 | 8 | 19 | 8 - 5 | 772 |
| Foreign exchange difference (unaudited) | 1,503 | 386 | 252 | 561 | 176 | 20 | 15 | 2,913 |
| 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | 65,101 | 15,887 | 10,206 | 19,068 | 7,629 | 1,672 | 596 | 120,159 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1 April 2024 (unaudited) | 54,454 | 24,143 | 12,718 | 23,958 | 9,613 | 5,974 | 742 | 131,602 |
| (Reversal)/charge of allowance* (unaudited) | 7,118 | 117 | 1,136 | 195 | 501 | 990 | (4) | 10,053 |
| New financial assets originated or purchased* | | | | | | | | |
| (unaudited) | 946 | 591 | 858 | 2,250 | 830 | 1,190 | 141 | 6,806 |
| Effect of unwinding of discount** (unaudited) | 91 | 325 | 49 | 478 | 219 | 69 | | 1,231 |
| Write-off of assets (unaudited) | - | (1,904) | (475) | (5,377) | (2,887) | (783) | - | (11,426) |
| Recovery of assets previously written-off | | | | | | | | |
| (unaudited) | 32 | 331 | 65 | 936 | 273 | 88 | - | 1,725 |
| Foreign exchange difference (unaudited) | 736 | 324 | 169 | 320 | 128 | 80 | 1i | 1,768 |
| 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | 63,377 | 23,927 | 14,520 | 22,760 | 8,677 | 7,608 | 890 | 141,759 |

^{*}Provisions recognised during three months ended 30 June 2024 and 30 June 2023 are presented in the consolidated interim condensed statement of profit and loss in "Charge of credit loss allowance on loans to customers and banks" line item.

^{**}Unwinding of discount on present value of expected credit losses.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

7. CHARGE OF EXPECTED CREDIT LOSS ALLOWANCE FOR INTEREST-BEARING ASSETS

| Six months ended | Corporate | Small and medium-sized | Mortgage | Consumer | Business | | | Total loans to customers and |
|---|-----------|------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|-----------|----------------|------------------------------|
| 30 June 2023 and 2024 | loans | enterprises | loans | loans | development | Car loans | Loans to banks | banks |
| 1 January 2023 | 65,470 | 7,415 | 6,769 | 25,375 | 6,707 | 245 | 104 | 112,085 |
| (Reversal)/charge of allowance* (unaudited) | (207) | 6,845 | 3,450 | 8,718 | 699 | 1,146 | 182 | 20,833 |
| New financial assets originated or purchased* | | | | | | | | |
| (unaudited) | 1,941 | 2,169 | 236 | 1,230 | 853 | 263 | 305 | 6,997 |
| Effect of unwinding of discount** (unaudited) | 2,060 | 186 | 32 | 1,068 | 130 | 4 | - | 3,480 |
| Write-off of assets (unaudited) | (4,718) | (1,110) | (635) | (18,490) | (976) | (20) | - | (25,949) |
| Recovery of assets previously written-off | | | | | | | | |
| (unaudited) | - | 238 | 262 | 971 | 147 | 19 | - | 1,637 |
| Foreign exchange difference (unaudited) | 555 | 144 | 92 | 196 | 69 | 15 | | 1,076 |
| 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | 65,101 | 15,887 | 10,206 | 19,068 | 7,629 | 1,672 | 596 | 120,159 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1 January 2024 | 55,074 | 16,877 | 9,915 | 22,693 | 7,756 | 4,106 | 648 | 117,069 |
| (Reversal)/charge of allowance* (unaudited) | 3,783 | 5,030 | 4,457 | 3,470 | 2,218 | 3,001 | (305) | 21,654 |
| New financial assets originated or purchased* | | | | | | | | |
| (unaudited) | 3,215 | 2,907 | 895 | 3,599 | 1,134 | 1,191 | 547 | 13,488 |
| Effect of unwinding of discount** (unaudited) | 1,177 | 769 | 85 | 1,241 | 429 | 108 | - | 3,809 |
| Write-off of assets (unaudited) | - | (2,452) | (956) | (9,532) | (3,181) | (920) | - | (17,041) |
| Recovery of assets previously written-off | | | | | | | | |
| (unaudited) | 102 | 789 | 118 | 1,280 | 319 | 119 | - | 2,727 |
| Foreign exchange difference (unaudited) | 26 | | 6 | 9 | | 3 | | 53 |
| 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | 63,377 | 23,927 | 14,520 | 22,760 | 8,677 | 7,608 | 890 | 141,759 |

^{*}Provisions recognised during six months ended 30 June 2024 and 30 June 2023 are presented in the consolidated interim condensed statement of profit and loss in "Charge of credit loss allowance on loans to customers and banks" line item.

^{**}Unwinding of discount on present value of expected credit losses.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

8. FEE AND COMMISSION INCOME/(EXPENSE)

| | For three months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For three months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Fee and commission income received: | | | | |
| Payment cards | 10,238 | 10,486 | 20,047 | 19,535 |
| Sale of insurance policies | 324 | 4,899 | 2,559 | 7,535 |
| Settlements | 4,880 | 4,131 | 9,073 | 7,668 |
| Guarantees issued | 1,878 | 1,420 | 3,616 | 2,470 |
| Cash operations | 916 | 1,183 | 1,785 | 2,328 |
| Securities purchase and sale | 628 | 429 | 1,640 | 799 |
| Documentary operations | 76 | 107 | 258 | 184 |
| Custody activities | 71 | 75 | 147 | 157 |
| Trust operations | 10 | 13 | 20 | 27 |
| Currency conversion | 27 | 7 | 40 | 32 |
| Other | 285 | 75 | 519 | 142 |
| Total services and fee and commission | | | | |
| income received | 19,333 | 22,825 | 39,704 | 40,877 |
| Payment Cards | (8,658) | (8,324) | (16,596) | (14,759) |
| Settlements | (792) | (840) | (1,445) | (1,512) |
| Documentary operations | (25) | (77) | (139) | (113) |
| Custody activities | (118) | (69) | (266) | (168) |
| Securities purchase and sale | (36) | (58) | (68) | (94) |
| Currency conversion | (14) | (6) | (14) | (85) |
| Other | (349) | (231) | (516) | (382) |
| Total fee and commission expense | (9,992) | (9,605) | (19,044) | (17,113) |

Commission income that are not integral to the effective interest rate on a financial asset or financial liability, is recognised depending on the type of the service either at the point in time or over time as the Group satisfies its performance obligation under the contract:

- The fees and commission for settlement operations, cash operations, payment card operations, Internet-banking services, foreign exchange operations is charged for the execution of payment order in accordance with tariffs depending on the type of the transaction and recognised as income at the moment of the transaction execution;
- A commission fee on guarantees and letters of credit issued is paid in advance and is recognised as income over the time of the relevant guarantee or letter of credit.

Contract balances

The following table provides information about receivables and contract liabilities from contracts with customers.

| | 30 June | |
|--|-------------|------------------|
| | 2024 | |
| In millions of Kazakhstani tenge | (unaudited) | 31 December 2023 |
| Receivables which are included in 'other assets' (Note 19) | 6,091 | 5,478 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

9. NET GAIN ON FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

| | For three months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For three months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Realised gain on operations with derivative | | | | |
| financial instruments | 632 | 1,223 | 3,606 | 2,389 |
| Realised gain on trading operations | 304 | 204 | 588 | 373 |
| Unrealised gain on operations with derivative | | | | |
| financial instruments | 747 | 783 | 1,168 | 1,691 |
| Unrealised loss on change in fair value | 1,526 | 245 | 3,142 | 479 |
| - | 3,209 | 2,455 | 8,504 | 4,932 |

10. NET FOREIGN EXCHANGE GAIN

| | For three months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For three months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Dealing operations, net | 17,217 | 9,000 | 27,352 | 18,035 |
| Translation differences, net | 1,475 | 3,385 | 1,637 | 5,407 |
| | 18,692 | 12,385 | 28,989 | 23,442 |

11. OPERATING EXPENSES

| | For three months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For three months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Wages and salaries | 26,760 | 16,274 | 48,156 | 31,253 |
| Taxes other than income tax | 3,725 | 3,115 | 7,598 | 5,381 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 2,958 | 2,538 | 5,832 | 4,939 |
| Administrative expenses | 3,443 | 1,655 | 5,169 | 3,129 |
| Short-term lease expenses | 1,436 | 1,508 | 2,944 | 2,960 |
| Telecommunications | 763 | 730 | 1,535 | 1,353 |
| Contributions to Deposit Insurance Fund | 1,424 | 581 | 2,673 | 1,726 |
| Advertising costs | 627 | 522 | 1,046 | 977 |
| Security and alarm expenses | 579 | 440 | 1,107 | 933 |
| Equipment repair and maintenance | 680 | 408 | 1,203 | 667 |
| Collection expenses | 354 | 367 | 598 | 536 |
| Professional services | 666 | 171 | 944 | 200 |
| Business trip expenses | 182 | 110 | 287 | 231 |
| Representation expenses | 32 | 36 | 59 | 55 |
| Other expenses | 700 | 622 | 1,195 | 1,151 |
| - - | 44,329 | 29,077 | 80,346 | 55,491 |

12. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

| | For three months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For three months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Current income tax expense | 9,503 | 2,645 | 18,652 | 5,608 |
| Movement in deferred tax liabilities | - | 178 | 22 | 377 |
| Total income tax expense | 9,503 | 2,823 | 18,674 | 5,985 |

During six months ended 30 June 2024, the applicable tax rate for current and deferred tax is 20% (2023: 20%).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

13. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic and diluted earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net income for the period attributable to equity holders of the parent by the weighted average number of participating shares outstanding during the period.

| | For three months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For three months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Basic earnings per share | | | | |
| Net earnings attributable to shareholders of the Bank | 39,772 | 37,607 | 85,844 | 62,647 |
| Less: additional dividends payable upon full | 57,772 | 57,007 | 05,011 | 02,047 |
| distribution of profit to the preferred share | | | | |
| holders | (45) | (34) | (95) | (57) |
| Net earnings attributable to ordinary | 20.525 | 2 | 01 | |
| shareholders Weighted average number of ordinary | 39,727_ | 37,573 | 85,749 | 62,590 |
| shares for the purposes of basic earnings per | | | | |
| share | 186,122,717 | 184,574,161 | 185,840,868 | 184,603,534 |
| Basic earnings per share (in KZT) | 213.45 | 203.57 | 461.41 | 339.05 |
| Diluted earnings per share | | + | | - |
| Net earnings attributable to ordinary | 20.505 | | | |
| shareholders Add: additional dividends payable upon full | 39,727 | 37,573 | 85,749 | 62,590 |
| distribution of profit to the preferred share | | | | |
| holders | 45 | 34 | 95 | 57 |
| Earnings used in calculation of diluted | | | | 3.3 |
| earnings per share | 39,772 | 37,607 | 85,844 | 62,647 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares | 106 122 717 | 104 574 161 | 105 040 060 | 104 (02 524 |
| Shares deemed to be issued: | 186,122,717 | 184,574,161 | 185,840,868 | 184,603,534 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary | | | | |
| shares that would be issued for the | | | | |
| convertible preference shares | 207,598 | 158,540 | 199,493 | 157,608 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary | | | | |
| shares for the purposes of diluted earnings per share | 186,330,315 | 184,732,701 | 186,040,361 | 194 761 143 |
| Diluted earnings per share (in KZT) | 213.45 | 203.58 | 461.43 | 184,761,142 339.07 |
| | 210110 | 203.30 | 401.45 | 337.01 |

The Group has calculated the book value of one share per each class of shares in accordance with the methodology for computation of the book value of one share provided by KASE.

The book value of one share per each class of share as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 is as follows:

| | 30 J | lune 2024 (unaudit | ed) | | 31 December 2023 | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| | Outstanding shares (number of | Amount for calculation of book value | Book value of one share, | Outstanding shares (number of | Amount for calculation of book value | Book value of one share, |
| Type of shares | shares)_ | KZT million | KZT_ | shares) | KZT million | KZT |
| Ordinary shares | 186,136,177 | 488,181 | 2,623 | 185,377,060 | 403,115 | 2,175 |
| Preference shares | 205,834 | 62 | 301 | 164,239 | 49 | 300 |
| | | 488,243 | | | 403,164 | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

13. EARNINGS PER SHARE, CONTINUED

The book value of one preference share is calculated as the ratio of the amount of equity attributable to preference shares to the total number of preference shares as at the reporting date. The book value of one ordinary share is calculated as the ratio of the amount of net asset value of the Group for ordinary shares to the total number of ordinary shares as at the reporting date. The net asset value of the Group for ordinary shares is calculated as the total equity net of intangible assets and the amount of equity attributable to preference shares as at reporting date. Outstanding number of ordinary and preference shares is calculated as outstanding shares authorised and issued net of repurchased shares by the Group as at the reporting date.

The management believes that the Group fully complies with the requirement of KASE as at the reporting date.

14. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

| <u></u> | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | 31 December 2023 |
|--|--------------------------------|------------------|
| Cash on hand | 113,620 | 211,162 |
| Nostro accounts with the NBRK | 174,099 | 248,784 |
| Nostro accounts with other banks | | |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 51,839 | 73,453 |
| - rated from A- to A+ | 79,241 | 52,156 |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 20,671 | 4,075 |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 4,918 | 5,157 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 41 | 23 |
| - not rated | 12,974 | 16,181 |
| Total gross nostro accounts with other banks | 169,684 | 151,045 |
| Loss allowance | (70) | (58) |
| Total nostro accounts with other banks | 169,614 | 150,987 |
| Term deposits with the NBRK | 672,109 | 680,091 |
| Term deposits with other banks with maturity less than 90 days | | |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 27,843 | - |
| - rated A- to A+ | 27,211 | 15,796 |
| - not rated | 594 | |
| Gross term deposits with other banks with maturity less than 90 days | 55,648 | 15,796 |
| Loss allowance | (34) | (11) |
| Total term deposits with other banks with maturity less than 90 days | 55,614 | 15,785 |
| Margin protection at KASE and MSE | 18,888 | 46,525 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | 1,203,944 | 1,353,334 |
| • | | |

The credit ratings are presented by reference to the credit ratings of Standard & Poor's rating agency or analogues of similar international rating agencies.

All cash and cash equivalents are categorised into Stage 1 of credit risk grading.

As at 30 June 2024, current account balances with other non-rated banks are mainly represented by Russian banks not included in the sanctions list, for the total amount of KZT 12,267 million (31 December 2023: KZT 13,568 million). Ratings of these banks have been withdrawn by the respective agencies. Prior to the withdrawal, the banks were rated from BB+ to BBB- according to the scale of international rating agencies. According to the Bank, there are no restrictions for withdrawal of these cash balances from such accounts.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

14. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Concentration of cash and cash equivalents

As at 30 June 2024, the Group has accounts with 2 banks (31 December 2023: 1 bank), whose balances exceed 10% of equity. The gross value of these balances as at 30 June 2024 is KZT 895,887 million (31 December 2023: KZT 928,875 million).

Minimum reserve requirements

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, minimum reserve requirements are calculated in accordance with regulations issued by NBRK. To meet the minimum reserves requirements the Bank places cash in reserve assets, which are required to be maintained at the level of not less than the average amount of cash on hand denominated in national currency and balance on the current account with the NBRK in the national currency for 4 weeks, calculated as certain minimum level of deposits and current accounts of the customers that are residents and non-residents of the Republic of Kazakhstan, and of other liabilities of the Bank. As at 30 June 2024, the minimum reserve requirement is KZT 71,395 million (unaudited) (31 December 2023: KZT 65,225 million), and reserve asset was KZT 107,122 million (unaudited) (31 December 2023: KZT 90,253 million).

15. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH PROFIT OR LOSS

As at 30 June 2024, financial assets at fair value through profit or loss comprise trading securities of KZT 69,795 million and foreign currency swaps of KZT 625 million (31 December 2023: trading securities of KZT 55,352 million, foreign currency swaps of KZT 62 million).

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss comprise:

| | Nominal interest rate,% | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | Nominal interest rate,% | 31 December 2023 |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Trading securities | | | | |
| Debt securities | | | | |
| Corporate bonds | 0.0-22.0 | 45,502 | 2.0-22.0 | 29,848 |
| The NBRK discount notes | | 5,935 | | 4,015 |
| Government bonds of the Republic of Kazakhstan | 5.0-12.0 | 1,821 | 5.0-9.0 | 528 |
| The US Treasury bills | 3.0-5.4 | 1,676 | 3.0-5.4 | 1,803 |
| Equity securities* | | | | |
| Shares of Kazakhstani companies | | 5,550 | | 4,064 |
| Equity stakes | | 5,331 | | 3,911 |
| Shares of international companies | | 2,559 | | 757 - |
| | | 68,374 | | 44,926 |
| Pledged under sale and repurchase agreements | -8 | | | |
| Corporate bonds | 8.5 | 1,421 | 8.5-19.9 | 9,580 |
| Government bonds of the Republic of Kazakhstan | · | | 7.7-8.1 | 846 |
| | _ | 1,421 | | 10,426 |
| | | 69,795 | | 55,352 |
| | | | | |

^{*} Ownership interest in equity securities is below 1%.

* Ownership interest in equity securities is below 1%.

The table below provides analysis of credit quality of debt securities at fair value through profit or loss based on Standard and Poor's ratings or ratings of other international rating agencies as at 30 June 2024 (unaudited):

| | Corporate bonds | Government bonds of the Republic of Kazakhstan, the NBRK discount notes | US Treasury bills | Total |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------------|--------|
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 13,653 | 7 | - | 13,653 |
| - rated A- to A+ | 5,134 | - | - | 5,134 |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 1,043 | 7 | 1,676 | 2,719 |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ | 611 | 4 | - | 611 |
| - rated from B- to B+ | 19,884 | 7,756 | - | 27,640 |
| - rated CCC+ | 360 | - | _ | 360 |
| not rated | 6,238 | • | - | 6,238 |
| | 46,923 | 7,756 | 1,676 | 56,355 |

The table below provides analysis of credit quality of debt securities at fair value through profit or loss based on Standard and Poor's ratings or ratings of other international rating agencies as at 31 December 2023:

| - rated from AA- to AA+ 12,959 | | Corporate bonds | Government bonds of the Republic of Kazakhstan, the NBRK discount notes | US Treasury bills | Total |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---|----------------------|--------|
| - rated A- to A+ 6,430 - | - rated from AA- to AA+ | 12,959 | - | - | 12,959 |
| | - rated A- to A+ | 6,430 | - | £3 | 6,430 |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ 1,803 | - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | 2 | | 1,803 | 1,803 |
| - rated from BB- to BB+ 569 | - rated from BB- to BB+ | 569 | - | - | 569 |
| - rated from B- to B+ 17,635 5,389 - | - rated from B- to B+ | 17,635 | 5,389 | - | 23,024 |
| not rated 1,835 | not rated | 1,835 | | - | 1,835 |
| 39,428 5,389 1,803 | | 39,428 | 5,389 | 1,803 | 46,620 |

No financial assets at fair value through profit and loss are past due.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

16. INVESTMENT SECURITIES

| | ** * | |
|--|---------|--|
| | 30 June | |
| | 2024 | |
| | | |

| | 2024 | |
|--|-------------|------------------|
| | (unaudited) | 31 December 2023 |
| Investment securities at fair value through other comprehensive income | 730,212 | 583,693 |
| Investment financial assets at amortised cost | 192,754 | 106,659 |
| Total investment securities | 922,966 | 690,352 |

Investment securities at fair value through other comprehensive income

| | | | 30 June | | |
|--|-------|------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | | Nominal | 2024 | Nominal | 31 December |
| | inter | est rate,% | (unaudited) | interest rate,% | 2023 |
| Debt securities | | | | | |
| Government bonds of the Republic of Kazakhstan | | 0.6-18.7 | 534,647 | 0.0-18.7 | 406,383 |
| Corporate bonds | | 0.7-22.0 | 120,709 | 0.7-22.0 | 103,440 |
| The US Treasury bills | | 0.1-2.9 | 4,796 | 0.1-2.9 | 29,834 |
| Equity securities | | | | | |
| Shares of Kazakhstani companies | | | 2,369 | | 1,170 |
| · | | _ | 662,521 | _ | 540,827 |
| Pledged under loans from banks and direct REPO |) | | | | |
| Government bonds of the Republic of Kazakhstan | | 7.1-10.5 | 38,766 | 7.1-10.5 | 19,396 |
| The US Treasury bills | | 1.3-2.2 | 28,925 | 1.3-2.2 | 23,590 |
| • | | | 67,691 | _ | 42,986 |
| Allowance for expected credit losses | | | 195 | | (120) |
| • | | _ | 730,407 | | 583,693 |
| | | _ | | _ | |

Investment securities issued by Russian issuers are allocated to Stage 2 of the credit risk grading.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

16. INVESTMENT SECURITIES, CONTINUED

Investment securities at amortised cost

| | | 30 June | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | Nominal | 2024 | Nominal | 31 December |
| | interest rate,% | (unaudited) | interest rate,% | 2023 |
| Debt securities | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | |
| Government bonds of the Republic of Kazakhstan | 0.6-8.5 | 43,700 | 0.6-8.5 | 36,025 |
| Corporate bonds | 2.0-14.1 | 12,818 | 2.0-20.0 | 25,637 |
| The US Treasury bills | 0.4-2.2 | 9,388 | 0.1-2.2 | 13,484 |
| | _ | 65,906 | _ | 75,146 |
| Pledged under sale and repurchase agreements and loans from banks | 57 | , | | ,= |
| Government bonds of the Republic of Kazakhstan | 5.1-8.5 | 95,168 | 8.4-8.5 | 1,104 |
| The US Treasury bills | 1.3-2.2 | 31,695 | 1.3-2.2 | 30,429 |
| · | _ | 126,863 | | 31,533 |
| Allowance for expected credit losses | | (15) | | (20) |
| - - | _ | 192,754 | _ | 106,659 |

17. DUE FROM BANKS

| | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | 31 December 2023 |
|--|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Due from banks comprise: | - | [III |
| - contingent deposit with the NBRK | 7,484 | 5,344 |
| - rated from AA- to AA+ | 24,824 | 23,938 |
| - rated from A- to A+ | 921 | 886 |
| - rated from BBB- to BBB+ | - | 4,698 |
| - not rated | 24,477 | 4,662 |
| Due from banks before allowance for expected credit losses | 57,706 | 39,528 |
| Allowance for expected credit losses | (16) | (45) |
| Total due from banks | 57,690 | 39,483 |

The credit ratings are presented by reference to the credit rating of Standard&Poor's rating agency or analogues of similar international rating agencies. As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, a total of due from banks are classified into Stage 1 of the credit risk grading.

As at 30 June 2024, a conditional deposit with the NBRK comprises funds of KZT 5,266 million (31 December 2023: KZT 144 million) received from Development Bank of Kazakhstan JSC ("DBK JSC") and KZT 2,218 million (31 December 2023: KZT 5,200 million) received from DAMU Entrepreneurship Development Fund JSC ("EDF DAMU JSC") in accordance with the terms and conditions of loan agreements with DBK JSC and EDF DAMU JSC.

Due from banks and other financial institutions, not rated

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, deposit balances held with other banks, that are not rated, comprise security deposits and margin protection at KASE, for a total of KZT 24,475 million and KZT 4,604 million, respectively.

Concentration of accounts and deposits with banks

As at 30 June 2024, the Group has funds placed with bank, whose balances exceed 10% of equity (31 December 2023: none).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

18. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS AND BANKS

| | 30 June | |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 31 December |
| | (unaudited) | 2023 |
| Loans to customers | 3,370,044 | 2,847,566 |
| Accrued interest | 53,407 | 46,480 |
| | 3,423,451 | 2,894,046 |
| Less credit loss allowance | (140,869) | (116,421) |
| Total loans to customers | 3,282,582 | 2,777,625 |
| Loans to banks | 28,625 | 22,972 |
| Accrued interest | 273 | 96 |
| Less credit loss allowance | (890) | (648) |
| Total loans to banks | 28,008 | 22,420 |
| Loans under reverse repurchase agreements | 48,880 | 128,804 |
| Total loans to customers and banks | 3,359,470 | 2,928,849 |

Movement in credit loss allowance for loans to customers and banks for six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 is disclosed in Note 7.

The following table provides information by types of loan products as at 30 June 2024 (unaudited):

| | Gross amount | Loss allowance | Carrying amount |
|--|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Loans to corporate customers | | | |
| Corporate loans | 636,808 | (63,377) | 573,431 |
| Small and medium-sized enterprises | 377,328 | (23,927) | 353,401 |
| Loans to individuals | | | |
| Mortgage loans (including mortgage loans under the '7-20-25' | | | |
| programme and the Baspana Hit programme) | 1,057,455 | (14,520) | 1,042,935 |
| Consumer loans | 539,842 | (22,760) | 517,082 |
| Business development | 330,537 | (8,677) | 321,860 |
| Auto loans | 481,481 | (7,608) | 473,873 |
| | 3,423,451 | (140,869) | 3,282,582 |

The following table provides information by types of loan products as at 31 December 2023:

| | Gross amount | Loss allowance | Carrying amount |
|--|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Loans to corporate customers | | | |
| Corporate loans | 531,362 | (55,074) | 476,288 |
| Small and medium-sized enterprises | 341,052 | (16,877) | 324,175 |
| Loans to individuals | | | |
| Mortgage loans (including mortgage loans under the '7-20-25' | | | |
| programme and the Baspana Hit programme) | 917,983 | (9,915) | 908,068 |
| Consumer loans | 456,162 | (22,693) | 433,469 |
| Business development | 252,445 | (7,756) | 244,689 |
| Auto loans | 395,042 | (4,106) | 390,936 |
| | 2,894,046 | (116,421) | 2,777,625 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

18. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS AND BANKS, CONTINUED

(a) Credit quality of corporate loans, loans to small- and medium-sized enterprises and loans to individuals

The following table provides information on the credit quality of loans to customers as at 30 June 2024 (unaudited):

| | Corporate loans (unaudited) | Small- and medium-sized enterprises (unaudited) | Mortgage loans (unaudited) | Consumer loans (unaudited) | Business development (unaudited) | Car loans | Total (unaudited) |
|--|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------|----------------------|
| Loans to customers | | | | | | | |
| Not overdue loans | 629,642 | 345,905 | 1,034,208 | 502,469 | 308,134 | 464,273 | 3,284,631 |
| Overdue loans: | | | | | | | |
| - overdue less than 30 days | 130 | 8,867 | 13,345 | 13,329 | 8,569 | 8,899 | 53,139 |
| - overdue 31- 60 days | 1,162 | 2,063 | 2,080 | 3,857 | 1,752 | 1,312 | 12,226 |
| - overdue 61- 90 days | 5,775 | 1,425 | 1,294 | 2,893 | 9 49 | 1,065 | 13,401 |
| - overdue 91- 180 days | - | 4,423 | 2,117 | 5,616 | 3,196 | 3,474 | 18,826 |
| - overdue more than 180 days | 99 | 14,645 | 4,411 | 11,678 | 7,937 | 2,458 | 41,228 |
| Total loans to customers before loss allowance for | | | | | | | |
| expected credit losses | 636,808 | 377,328 | 1,057,455 | 539,842 | 330,537 | 481,481 | 3,423,451 |
| Allowance for expected credit losses | (63,377) | (23,927) | (14,520) | (22,760) | (8,677) | (7,608) | (140,869) |
| Total loans to customers, net of allowance for | (C N | | | | | n n | |
| expected credit losses | 573,431 | 353,401 | 1,042,935 | 517,082 | 321,860 | 473,873 | 3,282,582 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024 (in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

18. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS AND BANKS, CONTINUED

(a) Credit quality of corporate loans, loans to small- and medium-sized enterprises and loans to individuals, continued

The following table provides information on the credit quality of loans to customers as at 31 December 2023:

| | | Small- and | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Corporate loans | medium-sized enterprises | Mortgage loans | Consumer loans | Business development | Car loans | Total |
| Loans to customers | | | | | | | |
| Not overdue loans | 521,971 | 315,727 | 904,258 | 421,664 | 234,349 | 387,747 | 2,785,716 |
| Overdue loans: | | | | | | | |
| - overdue less than 30 days | 2,494 | 4,427 | 5,767 | 7,854 | 4,274 | 3,881 | 28,697 |
| - overdue 31-60 days | 31 | 1,005 | 1,393 | 2,292 | 2,226 | 821 | 7,768 |
| - overdue 61- 90 days | - | 2,202 | 949 | 1,956 | 1,493 | 564 | 7,164 |
| - overdue 91- 180 days | 768 | 1,938 | 1,503 | 5,421 | 2,314 | 1,010 | 12,954 |
| - overdue more than 180 days | 6,098 | 15,753 | 4,113 | 16,975 | 7,789 | 1,019 | 51,747 |
| Total loans to customers before loss allowance for | | | | | | | _ |
| expected credit losses | 531,362 | 341,052 | 917,983 | 456,162 | 252,445 | 395,042 | 2,894,046 |
| Allowance for expected credit losses | (55,074) | (16,877) | (9,915) | (22,693) | (7,756) | (4,106) | (116,421) |
| Total loans to customers, net of allowance for | | | | | | | |
| expected credit losses | 476,288 | 324,175 | 908,068 | 433,469 | 244,689 | 390,936 | 2,777,625 |

(b) Analysis of movement in the loss allowance for expected credit losses

Key assumptions and judgements for estimating loss allowance for expected credit losses

As at 30 June 2024, there were no significant changes to key assumptions and judgements in estimating the allowance compared to 31 December 2023.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

18. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS AND BANKS, CONTINUED

(b) Analysis of movement in the loss allowance for expected credit losses, continued

| | Six months ended | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------|---------|--|--|
| - | | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | | | | | |
| | Stage 1 | Stage 2 | Stage 3 | | | | |
| | 12-month | Lifetime ECL for | Lifetime ECL for | | | | |
| | expected credit | assets not credit- | credit-impaired | | | | |
| | losses | impaired | assets | POCI | Total | | |
| Loans to corporate customers and | | | | | | | |
| small and medium-sized | | | | | | | |
| enterprises | | | | | | | |
| Allowance for expected credit | | | | | | | |
| losses at the beginning of the | | | | | | | |
| period | 8,273 | 14,132 | 49,546 | _ | 71,951 | | |
| Transition to 12-month expected | , | , | , | | | | |
| credit losses | 19 | (14) | (5) | 10 | 21 | | |
| Transition to lifetime expected | | (, | (0) | | ** | | |
| credit losses for assets not credit- | | | | | | | |
| impaired | (1,083) | 1,192 | (109) | 100 | 2 | | |
| Transition to lifetime expected | (-1-02) | -, | (1.07) | | | | |
| credit losses for credit-impaired | | | | | | | |
| assets | (1,126) | (820) | 1,946 | 12 | 30 | | |
| Charge of allowance | (1,120) | 2,370 | 7,563 | - | 8,813 | | |
| New financial assets originated or | (1,120) | 2,570 | *,505 | 1177 | 0,013 | | |
| purchased | 5,183 | 274 | 665 | 7.2 | 6,122 | | |
| Effect of unwinding of discount | 3,103 | 271 | 1,946 | 10 | 1,946 | | |
| Write-off of assets | | | (2,452) | - | (2,452) | | |
| Recovery of assets previously | | | (2,432) | 1.7 | (2,432) | | |
| written-off | | | 891 | 11 | 891 | | |
| Foreign exchange difference | 6 | 5 | 22 | | 33 | | |
| Allowance for expected credit | - 0 | | | | 33 | | |
| losses at the end of the period | 10,152 | 17,139 | 60,013 | | 07 304 | | |
| iosses at the end of the period | 10,152 | 17,139 | 00,013 | - | 87,304 | | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

18. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS AND BANKS, CONTINUED

(b) Analysis of movement in the loss allowance for expected credit losses, continued

| | | 30 J | une 2024 (unaudited) | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|--|-------|----------|
| | Stage 1 12-month expected credit | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL for assets not credit- | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL for credit-impaired | | |
| | losses | impaired | assets | POCI | Total |
| Loans to individuals | | | · | | |
| Allowance for expected credit | | | | | |
| losses at the beginning of the | | | | | |
| period | 17,333 | 3,262 | 23,745 | 130 | 44,470 |
| Transition to 12-month expected | | | | | |
| credit losses | 277 | (145) | (132) | - | - |
| Transition to lifetime expected | | | | | |
| credit losses for assets not credit- | | | | | |
| impaired | (4,256) | 4,496 | (240) | - | - |
| Transition to lifetime expected | | | | | |
| credit losses for credit-impaired | | | | - 1 | |
| assets | (2,496) | (3,760) | 6,256 | - | - |
| Charge of allowance | 9,050 | 997 | 3,229 | (130) | 13,146 |
| New financial assets originated or | | | | | |
| purchased | 6,012 | 463 | 344 | - | 6,819 |
| Effect of unwinding of discount | - | - | 1,863 | - | 1,863 |
| Write-off of assets | - | 59 <u> </u> | (14,589) | - | (14,589) |
| Recovery of assets previously | | | | | |
| written-off | - | - | 1,836 | - | 1,836 |
| Foreign exchange difference | 7 | 1 | 12 | - | 20 |
| Allowance for expected credit | | | | | |
| losses at the end of the period | 25,927 | 5,314 | 22,324 | • | 53,565 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

18. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS AND BANKS, CONTINUED

(b) Analysis of movement in the loss allowance for expected credit losses, continued

| | Six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|------|---------|--|
| | Stage 1 12-month expected credit losses | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL for assets not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL for credit-impaired assets | POCI | Total | |
| Loans to corporate customers and small and medium-sized enterprises Allowance for expected credit | | | | | | |
| losses at the beginning of the | 3,364 | 9,812 | 59,660 | 49 | 72,885 | |
| period Transition to lifetime expected | 3,304 | 9,012 | 37,000 | 47 | 14,003 | |
| credit losses for assets not credit- | | | | | | |
| impaired | (299) | 299 | - | - | - | |
| Transition to lifetime expected | | | | | | |
| credit losses for credit-impaired | | | | | | |
| assets | (422) | (180) | 602 | - | - | |
| Charge of allowance | 1,049 | 4,871 | 767 | (49) | 6,638 | |
| New financial assets originated or | | | | | | |
| purchased | 3,053 | 46 | 1,011 | - | 4,110 | |
| Effect of unwinding of discount | - | - | 2,246 | - | 2,246 | |
| Write-off of assets | * | - | (5,828) | - | (5,828) | |
| Recovery of assets previously | | | | | | |
| written-off | - | • | 238 | - | 238 | |
| Foreign exchange difference | 69 | 173 | 457 | - | 699 | |
| Allowance for expected credit | | | | | | |
| losses at the end of the period | 6,814 | 15,021 | 59,153 | - | 80,988 | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

18. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS AND BANKS, CONTINUED

(b) Analysis of movement in the loss allowance for expected credit losses, continued

| | Six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) | | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|-------|----------|--|
| | Stage 1 12-month expected credit losses | Stage 2 Lifetime ECL for assets not credit- impaired | Stage 3 Lifetime ECL for credit-impaired assets | POCI | Total | |
| Loans to individuals | | 5 | | | | |
| Allowance for expected credit | | | | | | |
| losses at the beginning of the | 40.740 | | | | | |
| period | 10,548 | 2,914 | 25,254 | 380 | 39,096 | |
| Transition to 12-month expected credit losses | 143 | (120) | (22) | | | |
| | 162 | (130) | (32) | - | - | |
| Transition to lifetime expected credit losses for assets not credit- | | | | | | |
| impaired | (2,610) | 2,716 | (106) | _ | | |
| Transition to lifetime expected | (2,010) | 2,710 | (100) | - | - | |
| credit losses for credit-impaired | | | | | | |
| assets | (1,057) | (2,587) | 3,644 | - | _ | |
| Charge of allowance | 4,684 | Ì83 | 9,526 | (380) | 14,013 | |
| New financial assets originated or | , | | ,, , | ζ/ | , | |
| purchased | 2,517 | 33 | 32 | - | 2,582 | |
| Effect of unwinding of discount | - | - | 1,234 | - | 1,234 | |
| Write-off of assets | - | - | (20,121) | - | (20,121) | |
| Recovery of assets previously | | | | | | |
| written-off | - | - | 1,399 | - | 1,399 | |
| Foreign exchange difference | 154 | 29 | 189 | • | 372 | |
| Allowance for expected credit | | | | | | |
| losses at the end of the period | 14,398 | 3,158 | 21,019 | • | 38,575 | |

Repossessed collateral

During six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group obtained certain assets by taking possession of collateral for loans to customers with a net carrying amount of KZT 6,173 million (six months ended 30 June 2023: KZT 2,824 million). As at 30 June 2024, the repossessed collateral was worth KZT 52,821 million (31 December 2023: KZT 49,160 million worth of repossessed collateral) (Note 19).

(iii) Loans to banks

Loans to banks are categorised into Stage 1 of the credit risk grading.

| | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | 31 December 2023 |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| - rated from BB- to BB+ - not rated (commercial banks of the Republic of Kazakhstan and the Republic of | 28,003 | 21,060 |
| Tajikistan) | 895 | 2,008 |
| | 28,898 | 23,068 |
| Less: loss allowance | (890) | (648) |
| | 28,008 | 22,420 |

Loans to banks are categorised into Stage 1 of the credit risk grading.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

18. LOANS TO CUSTOMERS AND BANKS, CONTINUED

(e) Loan portfolio analysis

As at 30 June 2024, the Group has 2 borrowers or groups of related borrowers, (31 December 2023: 1 borrower), whose loan balances exceed 10% of equity. The gross value of these balances as at 30 June 2024 is KZT 106,599 million (31 December 2023: KZT 45,497 million).

Industry and geographical analysis of the loan portfolio

Loans were issued primarily to customers located within the Republic of Kazakhstan who operate in the following economic sectors:

| | 30 June | |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 31 December |
| | (unaudited) | 2023 |
| Individuals | 2,409,315 | 2,021,632 |
| Trade | 192,671 | 168,952 |
| Rent of real estate | 94,201 | 91,383 |
| Energy | 86,355 | 81,132 |
| Transport and telecommunications | 63,294 | 58,082 |
| Manufacturing | 62,814 | 51,216 |
| Oil and gas industry | 60,471 | 48,169 |
| Industrial construction | 49,607 | 43,902 |
| Metallurgy | 65,013 | 39,613 |
| Mining and refining the precious metals | 39,146 | 39,474 |
| Transportation and equipment maintenance services | 35,934 | 37,535 |
| Food industry | 37,844 | 32,284 |
| Housing construction | 32,599 | 32,220 |
| Financial services | 51,589 | 29,219 |
| Agriculture | 22,546 | 21,743 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 6,125 | 5,738 |
| Other | 113,927 | 91,752 |
| Total | 3,423,451 | 2,894,046 |
| Allowance for expected credit losses | (140,869) | (116,421) |
| - | 3,282,582 | 2,777,625 |

Fair value of assets received as collateral and the carrying amount of reverse repurchase agreements as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 are as follows:

30 June

| | 2024 | , | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--|
| | (unaudi | ited) | 31 December 2023 | | |
| | Carrying | Fair value of | Carrying | Fair value of | |
| | amount of loans | collateral | amount of loans | collateral | |
| Government bonds of the Republic of Kazakhstan | 32,018 | 33,767 | 88,392 | 83,417 | |
| Corporate bonds | 16,862 | 16,618 | 40,412 | 38,649 | |
| | 48,880 | 50,385 | 128,804 | 122,066 | |

(f) Loan maturities

The maturity of the Bank's loan portfolio as at the reporting date is presented in *Note 25* which shows the remaining period from the reporting date to the contractual maturity of the loans. Due to the short-term nature of the loans issued by the Group, it is likely that part of the loans will be extended at maturity. Accordingly, the effective maturity of the loan portfolio may be significantly longer than the contractually agreed term.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

19. OTHER ASSETS

| | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | 31 December 2023 |
|---|--------------------------------|------------------|
| Other financial assets | | |
| Other receivables | 17,552 | 12,645 |
| Mutual settlements with international payment system (VISA International, | • | , |
| Mastercard) | 7,915 | 7,289 |
| Accrued commission | 6,091 | 5,478 |
| Receivables from sale of own assets | 5,566 | 6,412 |
| Western Union and other wireless transfers | 1,113 | 896 |
| | 38,237 | 32,720 |
| Allowance for expected credit losses | (7,980) | (2,894) |
| | 30,257 | 29,826 |
| Current other non-financial assets | | 27,020 |
| Repossessed collateral | 52,821 | 49,160 |
| Receivables under joint arrangements | 20,051 | 20,049 |
| Advances paid | 23,089 | 18,063 |
| Taxes receivable, other than income tax | 4.043 | 2,040 |
| Inventories | 457 | 474 |
| Other assets | 1,580 | 7 |
| | 102,041 | 89,793 |
| Non-current other financial assets | 102,011 | 0,,,,, |
| Investment property | 16,324 | 15,253 |
| Receivables under joint arrangements | 8,155 | 8,155 |
| Other assets | 5,.55 | 230 |
| | 126,520 | 113,431 |
| Loss allowance | (3,991) | (4,598) |
| | 122,529 | 108,833 |
| | 152,786 | 138,659 |

As at 30 June 2024, other financial assets of KZT 30,008 million are classified into Stage 1 of the credit risk grading (31 December 2023: KZT 26,860 million), and of KZT 1,428 million are classified into Stage 2 of the credit risk grading (31 December 2023: KZT 777 million), and of KZT 6,801 million are classified into Stage 3 of the credit risk grading (31 December 2023: KZT 5,083 million).

Receivables under joint arrangements

In May 2020, the Group entered into joint arrangements with the construction company RAMS Kazakhstan LLP, to sell land plots intended for construction of a multi-purpose housing estate worth KZT 20,051 million. Under the contract, payments for land plots will be cashless and made through transfer into the ownership of the Group of a part of residential and non-residential premises of the housing estate. Non-cash consideration was measured at fair value as of the sale date. On 13 December 2023, an acceptance act for new-build facilities commissioned by RAMS Kazakhstan LLP was signed. The Group is carrying out technical arrangements to record these facilities on the Group's balance sheet.

During 2023, the Group entered into a joint arrangement with construction companies to sell land plots intended for construction of a multifamily apartment complex with built-in premises and a parking space worth KZT 3,025 million, KZT 3,130 million and KZT 2,000 million, respectively. Under the contract, payments for land plots will be cashless and made through transfer into the ownership of the Group of a part of residential and non-residential premises of the multifamily apartment complex. Non-cash consideration was measured at fair value as of the sale date.

Repossessed collateral

Repossessed collateral comprises real estate pledged as collateral, accepted by the Group in exchange for its liabilities on credit-impaired loans. These assets have been initially measured at fair value and subsequently measured at the lower of fair value less cost to sell and the carrying value. The Group's policy is to sell these assets as soon as it is practicable.

When measuring the fair value as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, management used the market approach, which is based on an analysis of the prices of the latest comparable sales of similar properties.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

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19. OTHER ASSETS, CONTINUED

Investment property

The fair value of investment property was measured using the market approach, which reflects the prices of latest transactions on similar real estate items, and as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 amounted to KZT 16,324 million and KZT 16,911 million, respectively.

The fair value of investment property is categorised into Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

Included into operating lease income is rental income from investment property for six months ended 30 June 2024 and 30 June 2023, of KZT 1,700 million and KZT 1,231 million, respectively. Operating expenses related to investment property from which the Group earned rental income for six months ended 30 June 2024 and 30 June 2023 amounted to KZT 1,245 million and KZT 219 million, respectively.

20. DUE TO BANKS AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

| | Nominal | 30 June | | |
|---|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| | interest | 2024 | Nominal interest | 31 December |
| | rate,% | (unaudited) | rate,% | 2023 |
| Long-term loans due to banks and financial institutions | 1.00-12.50 | 96,063 | 1.00-12.00 | 82,138 |
| Loans due to international credit organizations | 11.35-16.33 | 44,603 | 13.45-17.66 | 39,782 |
| Correspondent accounts of banks | | 51,586 | | 47,678 |
| Other loans | | 10 | | 10 |
| Accrued interest expense | | 1,881 | | 1,907 |
| | | 194,143 | _ | 171,515 |
| Loans under repurchase agreements | 10.25-13.50 | 112,097 | 14.75-15.75 | 10,376 |
| | | 306,240 | _ | 181,891 |

Long-term loans due to banks and financial institutions comprise long-term loans from DAMU JSC, DBK JSC, Industrial Development Fund JSC ("IDF JSC") and Agrarian Credit Corporation JSC ("ACC JSC"), in the amount of KZT 47,929 million at 1.0%-12.5% p.a., maturing in 2024-2035; of KZT 20,064 million at 1.0% - 2.0% p.a., maturing in 2034-2037; of KZT 22,070 million at 1.0% p.a., maturing in 2030; and of KZT 6,000 million at 1.5% p.a., maturing in 2025, respectively (31 December 2023: KZT 41,306 million, KZT 10,901 million, KZT 27,500 million, respectively, and a loan from Agrarian Credit Corporation JSC ("ACC JSC") in the amount of KZT 2,431 million at 1.5% p.a., maturing in 2024).

During six months ended 30 June 2024 and 30 June 2023, the Group has been repaying principal and interest according to the repayment schedules.

During six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group received long-term loans of KZT 7,071 million from EDF DAMU JSC; loans bear interest rates of 3%-12.5% p.a. and mature in 2025-2031. Loans received were intended to further extend loans to end borrowers.

During six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group repaid principal on loans due to EDF DAMU JSC for a total of 447 million at 1.0-8.58% p.a.

As at 30 June 2024, loans received from EDF DAMU JSC are secured by debt securities of KZT 5,867 million (*Note 16*). During six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group received long-term loans from DBK JSC for a total of KZT 9,230 million, at 1%-2% p.a., maturing in 2034-2035.

Loans received from DBK JSC are intended to further provide financing to large enterprises ("LEs") operating in the processing industry, and to further provide loans to individuals, buyers of cars manufactured in Kazakhstan.

During six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group received long-term loans from ACC JSC for a total of KZT 6,000 million, at 1.5% p.a., maturing in 2025. Loans received were intended to further provide loans to end borrowers to assist with spring farm work and harvest work.

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20. DUE TO BANKS AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, CONTINUED

During six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group has repaid principal on loans due to ACC JSC for a total of KZT 2,431 million at 1.5% p.a.

During six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group received no additional tranches of long-term loans from IDF JSC.

During six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group has repaid principal on loans due to IDF JSC for a total of KZT 5,430 million at 1.0% p.a.

As at 30 June 2024, loans received from IDF JSC are secured by debt securities of KZT 14,835 million (31 December 2023: KZT 20,500 million) (Note 16).

Loans under the Preferential Lending Programme for small and medium-sized enterprises (the "Programme")

Loans from EDF DAMU JSC were received in accordance with the Government Programme aimed at financing small and medium-sized enterprises ("SME") operating in specific industries ("the Programme"). Under the loan agreement between EDF DAMU JSC and the Group, the Group extends loans to SME borrowers eligible to participate in the Programme at the interest rate with margin of 4 % and with maturity not exceeding 10 years. The Group's obligation to repay the loan payable to EDF DAMU JSC is not contingent on collectibility of loans extended to the SME borrowers. The Group is obliged to pay a 15 % penalty on the amounts that were not extended to the SME borrowers within 3+9 months since the proceeds from borrowed funds from DAMU EDF JSC have been received.

The Group's management believes that no other financial instruments similar to loans received from EDF DAMU JSC, DBK JSC, IDF JSC and ACC JSC, bearing the interest rates of 1.0% - 12.0% p.a., exist in the market, and due to the specific nature of activities of LSE and SME clients and individuals under the auto loan preferential programme, this product represents a separate market. Therefore, loans received from EDF DAMU JSC, DBK JSC, IDF JSC and ACC JSC, bearing the interest rates of 1.0%- 12.0% p.a., represent the orderly transactions on the separate market and as such, transactions have been recorded at fair value at the recognition date.

Loans due to international credit organizations

Loans due to international credit organisations comprise loans from the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development ("EBRD") bearing interest rates at 11.35% -16.33% p.a., maturing in 2024-2027.

During six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group received loans from the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development JSC in the amount of KZT 8,834 million at 13.1% per annum, maturing in 2027.

During six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group has repaid principal according to the repayment schedules, for a total of KZT 3,994 million.

Loans received from international credit institutions are secured by debt securities for a total of KZT 60,620 million (31 December 2023: KZT 54,019 million) (*Note 16*).

The Group is obligated to comply with financial covenants in relation to 'due to banks and financial institutions' mentioned above. These covenants include the established ratios including debt-to-equity ratios and other coefficients used for financial performance ratios. As at 30 June 2024 (unaudited) and 31 December 2023, the Group was in compliance with these covenants.

Loans under repurchase agreements

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, due to banks and financial institutions included loans received under repurchase agreements of KZT 112,097 million (unaudited) and KZT 7,027 million that were repaid in July and January 2024, respectively. The fair value of assets pledged under repurchase agreements amounted to KZT 114,653 million (unaudited) and KZT 10,426 million as at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, respectively (Note 15 and 16).

Correspondent accounts of banks

As at 30 June 2024, deposits received from other banks included correspondent accounts received from foreign banks for a total of KZT 50,322 million and Kazakh second-tier banks for a total of KZT 1,264 million (unaudited) (31 December 2023: deposits received from other banks included correspondent accounts received from foreign banks for a total of KZT 45,776 million and Kazakh second-tier banks for a total of KZT 1,902 million).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

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21. CUSTOMER ACCOUNTS

| | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | 31 December 2023 |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Customer accounts | 0.402.500 | |
| - Retail | 2,403,700 | 2,234,525 |
| - Corporate | 1,970,651 | 1,787,543 |
| | 4,374,351 | 4,022,068 |
| | 30 June 2024 | 31 December 2023 |
| Term deposits | 3,034,585 | 2,772,328 |
| Call deposits | 1,317,634 | 1,228,812 |
| | 4,352,219 | 4,001,140 |
| Accrued interest | 22,132 | 20,928 |
| | 4,374,351 | 4,022,068 |

As at 30 June 2024, the Bank has 2 customers (31 December 2023: 2 customers), whose balances exceed 10% of equity. The gross value of these balances as at 30 June 2024 is KZT 178,232 million (31 December 2023: KZT 111,451 million).

22. DEBT SECURITIES ISSUED

| | | | | | 30 June 2024 | | |
|------------------|----------|-------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | Currency | Issue date | Maturity date | nterest rate,% | (unaudited) | Interest rate,% | 31 December 2023 |
| Bonds issued in | | 05/02/2018- | 27/12/2025- | | | | |
| Kazakhstan | KZT | 09/11/2021 | 09/11/2028 | 10.75-12.00 | 70,180 | 10.75-12.00 | 69,827 |
| | | | | | 70,180 | - | 69,827 |
| Accrued interest | | | | | 3,535 | | 705 |
| | | | | | 73,715 | | 70,532 |

Coupons on debt securities issued are repayable semi-annually; principal is repayable at maturity. Interest payment dates for perpetual instruments are: March 3, June 3, September 3, and December 3, paid annually.

23. SUBORDINATED BONDS

| | | | | | 30 June | | |
|------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| | Commonati | Innua data | Maturity | Interest | 2024 | Interest | 31 December |
| | Currency | Issue date | date | rate,%_ | (unaudited) | rate,% | 2023 |
| | | 27/11/2009 - | 27/11/2024 - | | | | |
| Fixed rate | KZT | 03/11/2017 | 03/11/2032 | 4.00-11.00 | 58,507 | 4.00-11.00 | 57,574 |
| | | | | | 58,507 | _ | 57,574 |
| Accrued interest | | | | | 2,213 | _ | 1,013 |
| | | | | | 60,720 | _ | 58,587 |
| | | | | | | | |

Coupons on subordinated bond are repayable semi-annually; principal is repayable at maturity.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

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23. SUBORDINATED BONDS, CONTINUED

Reconciliation of movements of liabilities and cash flows arising from financing activities (unaudited)

| | Liabilities | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|---------|
| | Debt securities issued | Subordinated bonds | Total |
| Balance at 1 January 2024 | 70,532 | 58,587 | 129,119 |
| Changes from financing cash flows | | | |
| Issue of debt securities | 3,317 | * | 3,317 |
| Repayment of debt securities issued | (3,354) | - | (3,354) |
| Total changes from financing cash flows | (37) | - | (37) |
| Interest expense | 4,368 | 3,645 | 8,013 |
| Interest paid | (1,148) | (1,512) | (2,660) |
| Balance at 30 June 2024 | 73,715 | 60,720 | 134,435 |

| | _ | Lia | | |
|---|-----|------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| | 35. | Debt securities issued | Subordinated bonds | Total |
| Balance as of I January 2023 | | 96,183 | 60,405 | 156,588 |
| Changes from financing cash flows | | | | |
| Repayment of debt securities issued | _ | (21,853) | • | (21,853) |
| Total changes from financing cash flows | | (21,853) | - | (21,853) |
| Interest expense | | 4,857 | 3,711 | 8,568 |
| Interest paid | _ | (1,774) | (1,723) | (3,497) |
| Balance at 30 June 2023 | | 77,413 | 62,393 | 139,806 |

24. OTHER LIABILITIES

| | 30 June | |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 31 December |
| | (unaudited) | 2023 |
| Other financial liabilities: | | |
| Liability from continuing involvement | 418,672 | 424,544 |
| Settlements on other liabilities | 35,576 | 31,658 |
| Insurance contract provisions | 29,088 | 19,255 |
| Liabilities under guarantees issued* | 5,705 | 35,679 |
| Provisions for guarantees and letters of credit | 3,786 | 3,854 |
| Lease liability | 3,067 | 2,892 |
| Provisions for charitable payments** | 2,160 | - |
| Accrued fee and commission expense | 1,867 | 2,033 |
| Accrued administrative and operating expenses | 4,498 | 1,755 |
| | 504,419 | 521,670 |
| Current other non-financial liabilities: | • | · |
| Taxes payable other than income tax | 6,611 | 4,738 |
| Other non-financial liabilities: | 1,254 | 788 |
| Total other liabilities | 512,284 | 527,196 |

^{*} As at 31 December 2024, liabilities under guarantees issued included liabilities of KZT 31,204 million under the guarantee issued to one counterparty. The liability arose due to the occurrence of a guaranteed event. During six months ended 30 June 2023, the Group has paid liabilities of KZT 27,481 million under the guarantee issued to one counterparty (unaudited).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

24. OTHER LIABILITIES, CONTINUED

** In 2024, the Management Board of the Group made a decision to provide charitable support to flood victims in Uralsk for a total of KZT 5,490 million. During six months ended 30 June 2024, KZT 3,330 million was actually paid to the victims. As at 30 June 2024, the remaining amount payable within other liabilities amounted to KZT 2,160 million. The Group recognized expenses for charging charitable provision of KZT 5,490 million in 'Other expenses' in the consolidated interim condensed statement of profit or loss for six months ended 30 June 2024.

25. SHARE CAPITAL

As at 30 June 2024, the Bank's share capital comprises the following (unaudited):

| | Authorised share capital | Unissued share capital | Placement of authorised ordinary shares | Repurchased share capital from shareholders | Total share capital |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|------------------------|
| Ordinary shares (number of shares) Preference shares (number of | 1,211,140,611 | (1,023,111,576) | - | (1,892,858) | 186,136,177 |
| shares) | 39,249,255 | | | (39,043,421) | 205,834 |

As at 30 June 2024, the Bank's share capital comprised (unaudited):

| | Authorised and issued share | Placement of authorised | (Repurchased)/ issued shares | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | capital | ordinary shares | | Total |
| Ordinary shares | 64,497 | - | (341) | 64,156 |
| Preference shares | 1 | - | 60 | 61 |
| | 64,498 | • | (281) | 64,217 |

As at 31 December 2023, the Bank's share capital comprises the following:

| | Authorised share capital | Unissued share capital | Placement of authorised ordinary shares | Repurchased share capital from shareholders | Total share capital |
|---|--------------------------|------------------------|---|--|------------------------|
| Ordinary shares (number of shares) Preference shares (number of | 1,211,140,611 | (1,023,111,576) | | (2,651,975) | 185,377,060 |
| shares) | 39,249,255 | | | (39,085,016) | 164,239 |

As at 31 December 2023, the Bank's share capital comprised:

| | Authorised and issued share capital | Placement of authorised ordinary shares | Issued/ (repurchased) shares | Total |
|-------------------|---|---|------------------------------------|--------|
| Ordinary shares | 63,519 | • | 978 | 64,497 |
| Preference shares | 35 | - | (34) | 1 |
| | 63,554 | | 944 | 64,498 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

26. SEGMENT REPORTING

The segment information below is presented on the basis used by the Group's chief operating decision maker to evaluate performance, in accordance with IFRS 8 and in accordance with the segment reporting presented in the consolidated interim condensed financial statements for six months ended 30 June 2024 and 30 June 2023.

Information about operating segments is presented below.

| | Retail banking (unaudited) | Corporate banking (unaudited) | Investing activities (unaudited) | Insurance activities (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| Interest income calculated using | | | | • | |
| the effective interest method | 192,042 | 67,785 | 74,472 | - | 334,299 |
| Other interest income | - | - | 2,451 | | 2,451 |
| Interest expense | (91,532) | (59,077) | (20,614) | - | (171,223) |
| Charge of credit loss allowance | | | | | |
| for interest-bearing assets | (19,965) | (15,177) | - | - | (35,142) |
| Net non-interest income | 9,063 | 43,876 | - | 1,714 | 54,653 |
| Operating expenses | (38,909) | (16,242) | (24,450) | (745) | (80,346) |
| Profit before income tax | 50,699 | 21,165 | 31,859 | 969 | 104,692 |
| Segment assets* | 2,356,430 | 2,395,433 | 1,051,076 | 33,556 | 5,836,495 |
| Segment liabilities* | 2,409,840 | 2,445,840 | 440,675 | 30,955 | 5,327,310 |
| Other segment items Depreciation/amortisation expense on property and | | | | | |
| equipment and intangible assets | (3,503) | (500) | (1,775) | (54) | (5,832) |
| Loans to customers and banks | 2,355,750 | 1,003,720 | - | - | 3,359,470 |
| Customer accounts | 2,403,700 | 1,970,651 | - % | - | 4,374,351 |
| Financial guarantees and credit related commitments | 95,140 | 229,160 | > . | 0 | 324,300 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

26. SEGMENT REPORTING, CONTINUED

| · " | Retail banking (unaudited) | Corporate banking (unaudited) | Investing activities (unaudited) | Insurance activities (unaudited) | For six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
|---|-------------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| Interest income calculated using | 107.000 | | | W | |
| the effective interest method | 107,228 | 75,477 | 54,522 | 297 | 237,524 |
| Other interest income | - | - | 1,600 | - | 1,600 |
| Interest expense | (60,387) | (55,953) | (9,464) | - | (125,804) |
| Charge of credit loss allowance | | | | | |
| for interest-bearing assets | (16,595) | (10,748) | (487) | - | (27,830) |
| Net non-interest income | 11,247 | 24,324 | 2,789 | 325 | 38,685 |
| Operating expenses | (19,764) | (13,351) | (22,098) | (278) | (55,491) |
| Profit before income tax | 21,729 | 19,749 | 26,862 | 344 | 68,684 |
| Segment assets* | 1,598,213 | 1,991,028 | 918,777 | 2,308 | 4,510,326 |
| Segment liabilities* | 1,923,732 | 1,939,632 | 282,143 | 12,326 | 4,157,833 |
| Other segment items Depreciation/amortisation expense on property and | 1. | ======================================= | | | |
| equipment and intangible assets | (1,764) | (1,183) | (1,967) | (25) | (4,939) |
| Loans to customers and banks | 1,605,417 | 749.738 | - · | • | 2,355,155 |
| Customer accounts | 1,921,626 | 1,450,006 | - | - | 3,371,632 |
| Financial guarantees and credit | | | | | |
| related commitments | 93,965 | 186,434 | - | - | 280,399 |

^{*-} net of goodwill, current and deferred income tax. Income tax expense is not allocated.

The majority of the Group's assets are located in the Republic of Kazakhstan and the Group generates income from operations conducted within the Republic of Kazakhstan.

Major customers

For six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023, the reporting segments have no corporate or retail customers, whose income from transactions individually exceed 10% of the Group's total income (unaudited).

27. RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY

Management of risk is fundamental to the Group's business of banking and is an essential element of the Group's operations. The major (significant) risks faced by the Group are those related to market risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and operating risk, legal risk and reputational risk.

Risk Management Structure

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for risk identification and oversight. However, there are also separate independent bodies responsible for risk management and control. The Group's risk management structure has not changed significantly in six months ended 30 June 2024.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

27. RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY, CONTINUED

(a) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises currency risk, interest rates risk and other price risks.

(i) Currency risk

The Group's exposure to foreign currency exchange rate risk as at 30 June 2024 (unaudited) is presented in the table below:

| Financial assets: | KZT | USD USD 1.00 = KZT 471.46 | EUR EUR 1.00 = KZT 504.79 | Other currency | 30 June 2024 Total |
|--|-----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | 465.000 | 521 500 | 137 110 | 50.400 | |
| Financial instruments at FVTPL | 465,808 | 521,589 | 137,119 | 79,428 | 1,203,944 |
| Investment financial assets at FVOCI | 49,490 | 20,305 | 52.640 | - | 69,795 |
| investment imancial assets at FVOCI | 500,838 | 176,734 | 52,640 | - | 730,212 |
| Investment financial assets at amortised cost | 5,101 | 178,043 | 9,610 | - | 192,754 |
| Due from banks | 7,577 | 44,574 | - | 5,539 | 57,690 |
| Loans to customers and banks | 3,042,689 | 299,283 | 17,037 | 461 | 3,359,470 |
| Other financial assets | 26,508 | 3,255 | 355 | 139 | 30,257 |
| Total financial assets | 4,098,011 | 1,243,783 | 216,761 | 85,567 | 5,644,122 |
| Financial liabilities: | | | | | |
| Due to banks and financial institutions | 259,535 | 40,584 | 2,245 | 3,876 | 306,240 |
| Customer accounts | 2,873,597 | 1,197,295 | 230,368 | 73,091 | 4,374,351 |
| Debt securities issued | 73,715 | -,, | -20,500 | 75,071 | 73,715 |
| Subordinated bonds | 60,720 | _ | _ | _ | 60,720 |
| Other financial liabilities | 491,861 | 9,322 | 2,267 | 969 | 504,419 |
| Total financial liabilities | 3,759,428 | 1,247,201 | 234,880 | 77,936 | 5,319,445 |
| Open position | 338,583 | (3,418) | (18,119) | 7,631 | |
| Effect of derivative financial instruments held for risk management purposes | 15,917 | (20,975) | 40 | £ 49£ | |
| for risk management purposes | | (20,973) | | 5,685 | |
| Net position | 354,500 | (24,393) | (18,119) | 13,316 | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

27. RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY, CONTINUED

(a) Market risk, continued

(i) Currency risk, continued

The Group's exposure to foreign currency exchange rate risk as at 31 December 2023 is presented in the table below:

| | | | | | 31 |
|---|-----------|------------|----------------|----------|-----------|
| | | USD | EUR EUR | | December |
| | | USD 1.00 = | 1.00 = KZT | Other | 2023 |
| _ | KZT | KZT 454.56 | 502.24 | currency | Total |
| Financial assets: | | | _ | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 456,898 | 635,212 | 173,751 | 87,473 | 1,353,334 |
| Financial instruments at FVTPL | 41,494 | 13,858 | | - | 55,352 |
| Investment financial assets at FVOCI | 420,043 | 134,099 | 29,551 | - | 583,693 |
| Investment financial assets at amortised cost | 6,188 | 91,076 | 9,395 | _ | 106,659 |
| Due from banks | 10,099 | 29,372 | - | 12 | 39,483 |
| Loans to customers and banks | 2,698,830 | 213,446 | 15,991 | 582 | 2,928,849 |
| Other financial assets | 25,032 | 4,047 | 747 | - | 29,826 |
| Total financial assets | 3,658,584 | 1,121,110 | 229,435 | 88,067 | 5,097,196 |
| Financial liabilities: | | | | | |
| Due to banks and financial institutions | 136,932 | 37,538 | 4,244 | 3,177 | 181,891 |
| Customer accounts | 2,650,504 | 1,063,077 | 223,784 | 84,703 | 4,022,068 |
| Debt securities issued | 70,532 | | · - | | 70,532 |
| Subordinated bonds | 58,587 | - | - | | 58,587 |
| Other financial liabilities | 489,304 | 29,552 | 1,151 | 1,663 | 521,670 |
| Total financial liabilities | 3,405,859 | 1,130,167 | 229,179 | 89,543 | 4,854,748 |
| Open position | 252,725 | (9,057) | 256 | (1,476) | |
| Effect of derivative financial instruments held | , | , | | ,,,,, | |
| for risk management purposes | (4,541) | 4,546 | - | - | |
| Net position | 248,184 | (4,511) | 256 | (1,476) | |

A weakening of the KZT, as indicated below, against the following currencies at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, would have increased (decreased) equity and profit or loss by the amounts shown below. This analysis is on net of tax basis and is based on foreign currency exchange rate variances that the Group considered to be reasonably possible at the end of the reporting period. The analysis assumes that all other variables, in particular interest rates, remain constant.

| | 30 June | |
|--|-------------|------------------|
| | 2024 | |
| | (unaudited) | 31 December 2023 |
| 20% appreciation of USD against KZT | (3,903) | (722) |
| 20% appreciation of EUR against KZT | (2,899) | 41 |
| 20% appreciation of other currencies against KZT | 2,131 | (236) |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

27. RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY, CONTINUED

(b) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss occurring as a result of default by a borrower or counterparty on their obligation to the Group.

The maximum exposure to credit risk from financial assets at the reporting date is as follows:

| | 30 June 2024 | |
|---|-----------------|------------------|
| | (unaudited) | 31 December 2023 |
| ASSETS | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 1,090,324 | 1,142,172 |
| Financial instruments at FVTPL | 56,355 | 46,620 |
| Investment financial assets at FVOCI - debt financial instruments | 727,843 | 582,523 |
| Investment financial assets at amortised cost | 192,754 | 106,659 |
| Due from banks | 57,690 | 39,483 |
| Loans to customers and banks | 3,359,470 | 2,928,849 |
| Other financial assets | 30,257 | 29,826 |
| Total maximum exposure | 5,514,693 | 4,876,132 |

Concentration of credit risk in respect of loans to customers is presented in Note 18.

The Bank calculates and monitors, on the ongoing basis, the mandatory norm of the maximum risk per one borrower or group of related borrowers, which regulates the Bank's credit risk with regard to a single borrower or group of related borrowers and determines the maximum ratio of the total liabilities of a borrower (borrowers included in the group of related borrowers) to the Bank to the Bank's equity. As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the maximum allowable value of k-3 norm established by NBRK was 25%. The value of k-3 norm calculated by the Bank as at 30 June 2024 (unaudited) and 31 December 2023 was in compliance with the statutory norm.

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023 the Group did not have debtors or groups of connected debtors, where credit risk exposure exceeded 10% maximum credit risk exposure.

(c) Liquidity risk

The following tables show analysis of financial assets and liabilities grouped according to the principle of period remaining from the balance sheet date till maturity date, except for the financial assets through profit or loss and investment financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income, that have been classified as "on demand and less than I month" as they may be realised, as necessary, at any time.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

Weighted

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

27. RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY, CONTINUED

(c) Liquidity risk, continued

| | average effective interest rate | On demand and | 1 month to 3 | 3 months to | 1 year to | More than | 30 June 2024 |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | | up to 1 month | months | 1 year | 5 years | 5 years | Total |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 9,45% | 698,861 | 28,303 | - | - | - | 727,164 |
| Financial instruments at FVTPL | 6.99% | 56,355 | - | - | - | _ | 56,355 |
| Investment financial assets at FVOCI | 8.56% | 727,843 | - | - | - | - | 727,843 |
| Investment financial assets at amortised cost | 4.09% | 2,256 | 9,404 | 29,577 | 150,476 | 1,041 | 192,754 |
| Loans to customers and banks | 18.54% | 158,479 | 172,012 | 606,554 | 1,449,464 | 969,554 | 3,356,063 |
| Total interest-bearing assets | | 1,643,794 | 209,719 | 636,131 | 1,599,940 | 970,595 | 5,060,179 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 476,780 | - | - | - | - | 476,780 |
| Financial instruments at FVTPL | | 13,440 | - | - | _ | - | 13,440 |
| Investment financial assets at FVOCI | | 2,369 | - | - | - | - | 2,369 |
| Due from banks | | 13,428 | _ | - | _ | 44,262 | 57,690 |
| Loans to customers and banks | | - | - | 3,407 | - | | 3,407 |
| Other financial assets | | 30,257 | - | - | - | - | 30,257 |
| Total financial assets | | 2,180,068 | 209,719 | 639,538 | 1,599,940 | 1,014,857 | 5,644,122 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | E1 |
| Due to banks and financial institutions | 9.26% | 136,330 | 28,243 | 85,176 | 4,899 | 6 | 254,654 |
| Customer accounts | 10.66% | 408,316 | 732,731 | 1,493,202 | 333,084 | 14,361 | 2,981,694 |
| Debt securities issued | 12.43% | 2,830 | 483 | 221 | 70,181 | - | 73,715 |
| Subordinated bonds | 7.33% | | - | 9,492 | 21,774 | 29,454 | 60,720 |
| Other financial liabilities | 3.07% | 2,611 | 2,969 | 13,835 | 85,628 | 313,629 | 418,672 |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities | | 550,087 | 764,426 | 1,601,926 | 515,566 | 357,450 | 3,789,455 |
| Due to banks and financial institutions | | 51,586 | - | - | - | | 51,586 |
| Customer accounts | | 1,343,033 | 435 | 9,876 | 34,774 | 4,539 | 1,392,657 |
| Other financial liabilities | | 85,747 | | - | | _ | 85,747 |
| Total financial liabilities | | 2,030,453 | 764,861 | 1,611,802 | 550,340 | 361,989 | 5,319,445 |
| Liquidity gap | | 149,615 | (555,142) | (972,264) | 1,049,600 | 652,868 | |
| Interest sensitivity gap | | 1,093,707 | (554,707) | (965,795) | 1,084,374 | 613,145 | |
| Cumulative interest sensitivity gap | | 1,093,707 | 539,000 | (426,795) | 657,579 | 1,270,724 | |
| Cumulative interest sensitivity gap as a percentage of total financial assets | | 21.61% | 10.65% | (8.43%) | 13.00% | 25.11% | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

27. RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY, CONTINUED

(c) Liquidity risk, continued

| | | averag | Weighted e effective terest rate | On demand and | 1 month to 3 | 3 months to | II. | More than | 31 December |
|--|-------|--------|--|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------|
| 31 December 2023 | | III | ici est l'ate | up to 1 month | months | 1 year | 1 year to 5 years | 5 years | 2023 Total |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | 0 3 0 0 1 0 | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | | 10.45% | 695,876 | _ | | - | _ | 695,876 |
| Financial instruments at FVTPL | | | 17.04% | 46,620 | 2 | - | | _ | 46,620 |
| Investment financial assets at FVOCI | | | 13.01% | 582,523 | - | | | 199 | 582,523 |
| Investment financial assets at amortised cost | | | 4.61% | 11,531 | 14,306 | 23,397 | 56,391 | 1,034 | 106,659 |
| Loans to customers and banks | | | 18.26% | 540,695 | 138,974 | 376,642 | 1,027,131 | 845,407 | 2,928,849 |
| Total interest-bearing assets | | | | 1,877,245 | 153,280 | 400,039 | 1,083,522 | 846,441 | 4,360,527 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | | | 657,458 | - | 2 . | | | 657,458 |
| Financial instruments at FVTPL | | | | 8,732 | - | • | - | - | 8,732 |
| Investment financial assets at FVOCI | | | | 1,170 | - | - | - | Y1 - | 1,170 |
| Due from banks | | | | 32,194 | 7,289 | - | - | - | 39,483 |
| Other financial assets | | | | 25,613 | <u>- ,</u> , | 4,213 | | | 29,826 |
| Total financial assets | | | | 2,602,412 | 160,569 | 404,252 | 1,083,522 | 846,441 | 5,097,196 |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | |
| Due to banks and financial institutions | | | 7.25% | 23,214 | 1,671 | 12,378 | 41,636 | 55,314 | 134,213 |
| Customer accounts | | | 10.99% | 788,840 | 459,156 | 1,513,911 | 403,117 | 16,530 | 3,181,554 |
| Debt securities issued | | | 12.40% | - | 484 | 221 | 69,827 | - | 70,532 |
| Subordinated bonds | | | 12.82% | - | 560 | 7,824 | 21,639 | 28,564 | 58,587 |
| Other financial liabilities | | | 3.07% | 3,101 | 2,996 | 13,966 | 86,833 | 317,648 | 424,544 |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities | | | | 815,155 | 464,867 | 1,548,300 | 623,052 | 418,056 | 3,869,430 |
| Due to banks and financial institutions | | | | 47,678 | - | - | - | -711 | 47,678 |
| Customer accounts | 15 | | | 787,275 | 2,402 | 14,733 | 33,407 | 2,697 | 840,514 |
| Other financial liabilities | | | | 97,126 | - | - | | | 97,126 |
| Total financial liabilities | | | | 1,747,234 | 467,269 | 1,563,033 | 656,459 | 420,753 | 4,854,748 |
| Liquidity gap | | | | 855,178 | (306,700) | (1,158,781) | 427,063 | 425,688 | |
| Interest sensitivity gap | | | | 1,062,090 | (311,587) | (1,148,261) | 460,470 | 428,385 | |
| Cumulative interest sensitivity gap | | | | 1,062,090 | 750,503 | (397,758) | 62,712 | 491,097 | |
| Cumulative interest sensitivity gap as a percentage of total financial a | ssets | | | 24.36% | 17.21% | (9.12%) | 1.44% | 11.26% | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

27. RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY, CONTINUED

(c) Liquidity risk, continued

In accordance with Kazakhstan legislation, depositors can withdraw their term deposits at any time, losing in most of the cases the accrued interest. These deposits are classified in accordance with their stated maturity dates.

However, management believes that in spite of this early withdrawal option and the fact that a substantial portion of customer accounts are on demand, diversification of these customer accounts and deposits by number and type of depositors, and the past experience of the Group indicates that these customer accounts provide a long-term and stable source of funding.

Management expects that the cash flows from certain financial assets and liabilities will be different from their contractual terms either because management has the discretionary ability to manage the cash flows or because past experience indicates that cash flows will differ from contractual terms.

28. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

NBRK sets and monitors capital requirements for the Bank as a whole.

The Bank defines as capital those items defined by statutory regulation as capital for credit institutions:

- Tier 1 capital is a total of basic and additional capital. Basic capital comprises paid-in ordinary share capital, share premium, current and prior periods' retained earnings and reserves created thereof, less treasury share capital, intangible assets including goodwill, and current and prior periods losses, deferred tax asset net of deferred tax liability, excluding deferred tax assets recognised in relation to deductible temporary differences, other revaluation reserves, gains from sales related to asset securitisation transactions, gains or losses from revaluation of financial liabilities at fair value related to change in own credit risk, regulatory adjustments to be deducted from the additional capital, but due to insufficient levels of it deducted from basic capital, and investments in financial instruments of investees not consolidated in the Group with certain limitations. Additional capital comprises of perpetual contracts and paid-in preference share capital less adjustments for the Bank's investment in its own perpetual financial instruments, treasury preference shares, investments in financial instruments of investees not consolidated in the Group with certain limitations and regulatory adjustments to be deducted from the tier 2 capital, but due to insufficient levels of it deducted from additional capital.
- Tier 2 capital comprises subordinated debt in KZT less investments in subordinated debt of financial institutions the Bank holds 10% and more shares in.

Total capital is the sum of tier 1 and tier 2 capital.

There is a set of different limitations and classification criteria applied to the above listed total capital elements.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

28. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT, CONTINUED

In accordance with the regulations set by the NBRK the Bank has to maintain total capital adequacy within the following coefficients:

- a ratio of basic capital to the sum of credit risk-weighted assets and contingent liabilities, market risk-weighted assets and contingent assets and liabilities, and quantified operational risk (k1);
- a ratio of tier 1 capital to the sum of credit risk-weighted assets and contingent liabilities, market risk-weighted assets and contingent assets and liabilities, and quantified operational risk (k1-2);
- a ratio of total capital to the sum of credit risk-weighted assets and contingent liabilities, market risk-weighted assets and contingent assets and liabilities, and quantified operational risk (k2).

As at 30 June 2024, the Bank complied with all prudential capital ratios k1, k1-2 and k2, and the actual ratios were 0.146, 0.146 and 0.166, respectively (unaudited) (31 December 2023: k1 -0.154, k1-2 -0.154 and k2 -0.181).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

28. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT, CONTINUED

The following table shows the composition of the capital position as at 30 June 2024 calculated in accordance with the requirements established by the resolution of Board of National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan of 13 September 2018, No. 170 "On establishment of normative values and techniques of calculations of prudential standard rates and other regulations, obligatory to observance, and limits of the size of the capital of bank for the certain date and Rules of calculation and limits of the open foreign exchange position of bank" with amendments and additions.

| | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | 31 December 2023 |
|--|--------------------------------|------------------|
| Tier 1 capital | | |
| Basic capital: | 480,649 | 397,183 |
| Share capital | 65,648 | 65,648 |
| Statutory retained earnings of prior years | 356,431 | 225,818 |
| Retained earnings of current period | 84,966 | 130,613 |
| Reserves formed from statutory retained earnings of prior years | 4,981 | 4,981 |
| Revaluation surplus for buildings | | - |
| Revaluation reserve for investment securities | (14,728) | (13,883) |
| Statutory adjustments: | | |
| Intangible assets | (16,649) | (15,994) |
| Total basic capital | 480,649 | 397,183 |
| Additional capital: | | |
| Paid-in preference share capital not satisfying basic capital requirements | 11,775 | 11,775 |
| Bank's treasury preference shares | (11,687) | (11,686) |
| Tier 1 capital | 480,737 | 397,272 |
| Tier 2 capital | | <u> </u> |
| Subordinated debt | 65,448 | 67,626 |
| Total Tier 2 capital | 65,448 | 67,626 |
| Total capital | 546,185 | 464,898 |
| Positive difference between regulatory impairment provisions and IFRS impairment provisions | | |
| Risk-weighted assets, contingent liabilities and derivative financial instruments and operational risk | | |
| Credit risk-weighted assets | 2,884,888 | 2,301,707 |
| Credit risk-weighted contingent liabilities | 179,570 | 118,365 |
| Market risk-weighted assets, contingent assets and liabilities | 58,777 | 51,599 |
| Operational risk | 159,035 | 103,165 |
| Risk-weighted assets, contingent liabilities and derivative financial instruments | | |
| and operational risk | 3,282,270 | 2,574,836 |
| k1 | 0.146 | 0.154 |
| k1-2 | 0.146 | 0.154 |
| k2 | 0.166 | 0.181 |

29. CREDIT RELATED COMMITMENTS

The Group has outstanding commitments to extend loans. These credit related commitments take the form of approved loans and credit card limits and overdraft facilities.

The Group provides financial guarantees and letters of credit to guarantee the performance of customers to third parties. These agreements have fixed limits and generally extend for a period of up to five years.

The Group applies the same credit risk management policies and procedures when granting credit commitments, financial guarantees and letters of credit as it does for granting loans to customers.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

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29. CREDIT RELATED COMMITMENTS, CONTINUED

The contractual amounts of credit related commitments are set out in the following table by category. The amounts reflected in the table for guarantees and letters of credit represent the maximum accounting loss that would be recognised at the reporting date if the counterparties failed completely to perform as contracted.

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the nominal values or contractual values and risk-weighted amounts are as follows:

| | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | | 31 December 2 | | |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|--|
| - | Nominal value | Risk-weighted value* | Nominal value | Risk-weighted value | |
| Guarantees issued and other similar liabilities Credit card commitments | 220,037 95,140 | 179,383 19,028 | 193,598 92,921 | 134,799 18,584 | |
| Letters of credit and other contingent liabilities related to other transaction | 9,123 | 1,825 | 16,978 | 3,396 | |
| - | 324,300 | 200,236 | 303,497 | 156,779 | |

^{*}guarantees issued and other similar liabilities are stated net of cash collateral in the amount of KZT 40,654 million (31 December 2023: KZT 58,799 million); credit cards and letters of credit liabilities of 20% of the nominal value.

Management expects that loans and liabilities under credit facilities will be financed as required at the expense of the amounts received from repayment of the current loan portfolio according to the payment schedules.

As at 30 June 2024, the guarantees issued in the amount of KZT 218,255 million and credit card commitments in the amount of KZT 94,639 million are classified as Stage 1 of the credit risk gradings (31 December 2023: KZT 161,298 million and KZT 92,263 million), KZT 82 million and KZT 107 million are classified as Stage 2 of credit risk gradings (31 December 2023: KZT 33 million and KZT 114 million, respectively), KZT 1,700 million and KZT 394 million are classified as Stage 3 of the credit risk gradings (31 December 2023: KZT 32,267 million and KZT 544 million, respectively). Net decrease in provision for credit related commitments was KZT 1,748 million for six months ended 30 June 2024 (30 June 2023: net increase of KZT 10,019 million).

The following table shows the guarantees issued and other similar liabilities secured by different types of collaterals and not the fair value of the collateral itself.

| | 30 June | |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 31 December |
| | (unaudited) | 2023 |
| Cash | 40,653 | 58,799 |
| Real estate | 53,281 | 50,537 |
| Corporate guarantees | 53,337 | 17,829 |
| Unsecured | 22,585 | 16,415 |
| Movable property | 2,529 | 988 |
| Goods in turnover | 818 | 554 |
| Other | 46,834 | 48,476 |
| Total | 220,037 | 193,598 |

The following table shows the letters of credit issued and other contingent liabilities secured by different types of collaterals and not the fair value of the collateral itself:

| | 30 June | |
|-------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2024 | 31 December |
| | (unaudited) | 2023 |
| Cash | 5,831 | 10,128 |
| Other | 3,292 | 6,850 |
| Total | 9,123 | 16,978 |

These commitments do not necessarily represent future cash requirements, as these credit related commitments may expire or terminate without being funded.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

30. CUSTODIAN SERVICES

The Group provides custodian services to individuals, trusts, retirement benefit plans and other institutions, whereby it accounts and holds assets or make settlements on the customers' transactions with different financial instruments at the direction of the customer. The Group receives fee income for providing these services. Assets received under custodian management are not assets of the Group and are not recognised in the consolidated interim condensed statement of financial position. The Group is not exposed to any credit risk related to such activities, as it does not guarantee these investments.

Fiduciary assets are categorised as follows based on their nominal value:

| | | 30 June 2024 | |
|--|------|-----------------|------------------|
| | - | (unaudited) | 31 December 2023 |
| Securities | | 281,526 | 406,714 |
| Investments in buildings, machinery, equipment, transport and other property | | 6,261 | 6,261 |
| Unit investment funds | | 25 | 25 |
| Bank deposits | | 5× • | 47 |
| Total fiduciary assets | 27.0 | 287,812 | 413,047 |

The Group keeps accounting and prepares reporting for assets and investment funds, asset management and other legal entities and transactions with assets and makes reconciliation with the management company with regard to the assets being served, in accordance with the requirements of the legislation of the Republic of Kazakhstan and NBRK rules.

31. CONTINGENCIES

(a) Insurance

The insurance industry in the Republic of Kazakhstan is in a developing state and many forms of insurance protection common in other parts of the world are not yet generally available. The Group does not have full coverage for its premises and equipment, business interruption, or third-party liability in respect of property or environmental damage arising from accidents on its property or related to operations. Until the Group obtains adequate insurance coverage, there is a risk that the loss or destruction of certain assets could have a material adverse effect on operations and financial position of the Group.

(b) Litigation

In the ordinary course of business, the Group is subject to legal actions and complaints. Management believes that the ultimate liability, if any, arising from such actions or complaints, will not have a material adverse effect on the financial conditions or the results of future operations.

(c) Taxation contingencies in Kazakhstan

The taxation system in Kazakhstan is relatively new and is characterised by frequent changes in legislation, official pronouncements and court decisions, which are often unclear, contradictory and subject to varying interpretation by different tax authorities, in particular recognition of income, expenses and other items of the financial statements under IFRS. Taxes are subject to review and investigation by various levels of authorities, which have the authority to impose severe fines and interest charges. A tax year generally remains open for review by the tax authorities for five subsequent calendar years; however, under certain circumstances a tax year may remain open longer.

These circumstances may create tax risks in Kazakhstan that are more significant than in other countries. Management believes that it has provided adequately for tax liabilities based on its interpretations of applicable tax legislation, official pronouncements and court decisions. However, the interpretations of the relevant authorities could differ and the effect on these consolidated financial statements, if the authorities were successful in enforcing their interpretations, could be significant.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

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32. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: FAIR VALUES AND ACCOUNTING CLASSIFICATIONS

(a) Accounting classifications and fair values

The table below sets out the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities as at 30 June 2024 (unaudited):

| | Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | Financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income | Amortised cost | Total carrying amount | Fair value |
|---|---|--|----------------|--------------------------|------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | - | | 1,203,944 | 1,203,944 | 1,203,944 |
| Financial instruments at FVTPL | 70,420 | - | · · · | 70,420 | 70,420 |
| Investment financial assets at FVOCI | - | 730,212 | - | 730,212 | 730,212 |
| Investment financial assets at amortised cost | - | _ | 192,754 | 192,754 | 190,874 |
| Due from banks | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | 57,690 | 57,690 | 57,690 |
| Loans to customers and banks | - | - | 3,359,470 | 3,359,470 | 3,280,042 |
| Other financial assets | | | 30,257 | 30,257 | 30,257 |
| | 70,420 | 730,212 | 4,844,115 | 5,644,747 | 5,563,439 |
| Due to banks and financial institutions | - | - | 306,240 | 306,240 | 306,240 |
| Customer accounts | - | - | 4,374,351 | 4,374,351 | 4,349,247 |
| Debt securities issued | - | - | 73,715 | 73,715 | 67,270 |
| Subordinated bonds | - | - | 60,720 | 60,720 | 56,891 |
| Other financial liabilities | | <u> </u> | 504,419 | 504,419 | 504,419 |
| | - | • | 5,319,445 | 5,319,445 | 5,284,067 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

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32. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: FAIR VALUES AND ACCOUNTING CLASSIFICATIONS, CONTINUED

(a) Accounting classifications and fair values, continued

The table below sets out the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities as at 31 December 2023:

| Cash and cash equivalents - - 1,353,334 1,353,334 1,353,334 Financial instruments at FVTPL 55,414 - - 55,414 55,414 55,414 55,414 55,414 55,414 55,414 55,414 55,414 55,414 55,414 55,414 583,693 583,693 583,693 583,693 583,693 583,693 583,693 583,693 104,760 106,659 104,760 104,760 106,659 104,760 104,760 106,659 104,760 104,760 106,659 104,760 104,760 106,659 104,760 104,760 106,659 104,760 | -2 | Financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss | Financial instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income | Amortised cost | Total carrying amount | Fair value |
|---|---|---|--|----------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Financial instruments at FVTPL 55,414 - - 55,414 55,414 55,414 Investment financial assets at FVOCI - 583,693 - 583,693 583,693 Investment financial assets at amortised cost - - 106,659 106,659 104,760 Due from banks - - 39,483 39,483 39,483 Loans to customers and banks - - 2,928,849 2,928,849 2,911,512 Other financial assets - - - 29,826 29,826 29,826 Other financial institutions - - - 181,891 181,891 181,891 Customer accounts - - - 4,022,068 4,022,068 4,019,165 Debt securities issued - - 70,532 70,532 70,532 65,859 Subordinated bonds - - 58,587 58,587 57,386 Other financial liabilities - - 521,670 521,670 521,670 <td>Cash and cash equivalents</td> <td>0.</td> <td>•</td> <td>1,353,334</td> <td>1,353,334</td> <td>1,353,334</td> | Cash and cash equivalents | 0. | • | 1,353,334 | 1,353,334 | 1,353,334 |
| Investment financial assets at amortised cost - - 106,659 106,659 104,760 | Financial instruments at FVTPL | 55,414 | - | - | 55,414 | 55,414 |
| Due from banks 100,039 39,483 29,926 29,826 29 | Investment financial assets at FVOCI | - | 583,693 | - | 583,693 | 583,693 |
| Loans to customers and banks 2,928,849 2,928,849 2,928,849 2,911,512 Other financial assets - 29,826 29,826 29,826 29,826 Due to banks and financial institutions - - 181,891 181,891 181,891 Customer accounts - - 4,022,068 4,022,068 4,019,165 Debt securities issued - - 70,532 70,532 70,532 Subordinated bonds - - 58,587 58,587 57,386 Other financial liabilities - - 521,670 521,670 521,670 | Investment financial assets at amortised cost | - | - | 106,659 | 106,659 | 104,760 |
| Other financial assets 2,926,649 2,928,649 2,917,912 55,414 583,693 4,458,151 5,097,258 5,078,022 Due to banks and financial institutions - - 181,891 181,891 181,891 Customer accounts - - 4,022,068 4,022,068 4,019,165 Debt securities issued - - 70,532 70,532 65,859 Subordinated bonds - - 58,587 58,587 57,386 Other financial liabilities - - 521,670 521,670 521,670 | Due from banks | - | - | 39,483 | 39,483 | 39,483 |
| 55,414 583,693 4,458,151 5,097,258 5,078,022 Due to banks and financial institutions - - 181,891 181,891 181,891 Customer accounts - - 4,022,068 4,022,068 4,019,165 Debt securities issued - - 70,532 70,532 65,859 Subordinated bonds - - 58,587 58,587 57,386 Other financial liabilities - - 521,670 521,670 521,670 | Loans to customers and banks | - | - | 2,928,849 | 2,928,849 | 2,911,512 |
| Due to banks and financial institutions - - 181,891 181,891 181,891 Customer accounts - - 4,022,068 4,022,068 4,019,165 Debt securities issued - - 70,532 70,532 65,859 Subordinated bonds - - 58,587 57,386 Other financial liabilities - - 521,670 521,670 521,670 | Other financial assets | <u>-</u> | • _ | 29,826 | 29,826 | 29,826 |
| Customer accounts - 4,022,068 4,022,068 4,019,165 Debt securities issued - - 70,532 70,532 65,859 Subordinated bonds - - 58,587 58,587 57,386 Other financial liabilities - - 521,670 521,670 521,670 | | 55,414 | 583,693 | 4,458,151 | 5,097,258 | 5,078,022 |
| Debt securities issued - - 70,532 70,532 65,859 Subordinated bonds - - 58,587 57,386 Other financial liabilities - - 521,670 521,670 521,670 | Due to banks and financial institutions | • | - | 181,891 | 181,891 | 181,891 |
| Subordinated bonds - - 58,587 57,386 Other financial liabilities - - 521,670 521,670 521,670 | Customer accounts | - | | 4,022,068 | 4,022,068 | 4,019,165 |
| Other financial liabilities - <u>- 521,670</u> 521,670 521,670 | Debt securities issued | - | - | 70,532 | 70,532 | 65,859 |
| 521,070 | Subordinated bonds | - | - | 58,587 | 58,587 | 57,386 |
| 4,854,748 4,854,748 4,845,971 | Other financial liabilities | | • | 521,670 | 521,670 | 521,670 |
| | | · . | | 4,854,748 | 4,854,748 | 4,845,971 |

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32. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: FAIR VALUES AND ACCOUNTING CLASSIFICATIONS, CONTINUED

(a) Accounting classifications and fair values, continued

The estimates of fair value are intended to approximate the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

However, given the uncertainties and the use of subjective judgement, the fair value should not be interpreted as being realisable in an immediate sale of the assets or settlement of liabilities.

Fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities that are traded in active markets are based on quoted market prices or dealer price quotations. For all other financial instruments, the Group determines fair values using other valuation techniques.

The objective of valuation techniques is to arrive at a fair value measurement that reflects the price that would be received to sell the asset or paid to transfer the liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Valuation techniques include net present value and discounted cash flow models, comparison to similar instruments for which market-observable prices exist. Assumptions and inputs used in valuation techniques include risk-free and benchmark interest rates, credit spreads and other premia used in estimating discount rates, bond and equity prices and foreign currency exchange rates. The objective of valuation techniques is to arrive at a fair value determination that reflects the price of the financial instrument at the reporting date that would have been determined by market participants acting at arm's length.

The Group uses widely recognised valuation models for determining the fair value of common and more simple financial instruments, like interest rate and currency swaps that use only observable market data and require little management judgment and estimation. Observable prices and model inputs are usually available in the market for listed debt and equity securities, exchange traded derivatives and simple over the counter derivatives such as interest rate swaps.

For more complex instruments, the Group uses proprietary valuation models. Some or all of the significant inputs into these models may not be observable in the market, and are derived from market prices or rates or are estimated based on assumptions. Example of instruments involving significant unobservable inputs include certain loans and securities for which there is no active market.

The following assumptions are used by management to estimate the fair values of financial instruments:

- discount rates of 6.82%-21.87% p.a. and 20.75%-31.19% p.a. (unaudited) are used for discounting future cash flows from USD- and KZT-denominated loans to corporate customers and loans to retail customers, respectively (31 December 2023: 6.87%-21.11% p.a. and 20.55%-28.35% p.a.);
- discount rates of 7.0% to 14.64% p.a. (unaudited) are used for discounting future cash flows from mortgage loans issued under the '7-20-25' programme (31 December 2023: 7.0% to 14.64% p.a.). The Bank applies nominal interest rates to discount future cash flows assuming that making the assumption that this government programme represents a separate market segment;
- discount rates of 2.7%-13.5% p.a. and 0.9%-13.6% p.a. are used to calculate expected future cash flows from KZT-and USD-denominated current accounts and deposits of corporate and retail customers, respectively (31 December 2023: 2.6%-14.6% and 0.9%-13.7%);
- quoted market prices are used for determination of fair value of debt securities issued.

The estimates of fair value are intended to approximate the amount for which a financial instrument can be exchanged between knowledgeable, willing parties in an arm's length transaction. However, given the uncertainties and the use of subjective judgement, the fair value should not be interpreted as being realisable in an immediate sale of the assets or settlement of liabilities.

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32. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: FAIR VALUES AND ACCOUNTING CLASSIFICATIONS, CONTINUED

(b) Fair value hierarchy

The Group measures fair values for financial instruments recorded on the consolidated statement of financial position using the following fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements:

- Level 1: quoted market price (unadjusted) in an active market for an identical instrument;
- Level 2: valuation techniques based on observable inputs, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived
 from prices). This category includes instruments valued using: quoted market prices in active markets for identical
 or similar instruments; quoted prices for similar instruments in markets that are considered less than active; or other
 valuation techniques where all significant inputs are directly or indirectly observable from market data;
- Level 3: valuation techniques using unobservable inputs. This category includes all instruments where the valuation
 technique includes inputs not based on observable data and the unobservable inputs have a significant effect on the
 instrument's valuation. This category includes instruments that are valued based on quoted prices for similar
 instruments where significant unobservable adjustments or assumptions are required to reflect difference between
 the instruments.

The table below analyses financial instruments measured at fair value at 30 June 2024, by the level in the fair value hierarchy into which the fair value measurement is categorised.

| _ | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Non-derivative financial instruments at FVTPL – debt securities | 1,646 | 54,709 | 0 - | 56,355 |
| Non-derivative financial instruments at FVTPL - equity securities | 2,259 | 11,181 | - | 13,440 |
| Investment financial assets at FVOCI - debt financial instruments | 36,278 | 684,181 | 7,384 | 727,843 |
| Investment financial assets at FVOCI - equity financial instruments_ | 1,194 | 1,175 | | 2,369 |
| | 41,377 | 751,246 | 7,384 | 800,007 |

The table below analyses financial instruments measured at fair value at 31 December 2023, by the level in the fair value hierarchy into which the fair value measurement is categorised:

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Non-derivative financial instruments at FVTPL – debt securities | 4,239 | 42,381 | - | 46,620 |
| Non-derivative financial instruments at FVTPL - equity securities | 2,049 | 6,683 | - | 8,732 |
| Investment financial assets at FVOCI - debt financial instruments | 58,417 | 517,851 | 6,255 | 582,523 |
| Investment financial assets at FVOCI - equity financial instruments_ | 1,170 | | | 1,170 |
| | 65,875 | 566,915 | 6,255 | 639,045 |
| _ | | | | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

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32. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: FAIR VALUES AND ACCOUNTING CLASSIFICATIONS, CONTINUED

(b) Fair value hierarchy, continued

The following table shows a reconciliation for six months ended 30 June 2024 for fair value measurements in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy:

| | For six months | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|
| | ended | For six months ended |
| | 30 June 2024 | 30 June 2023 |
| | (unaudited) | (unaudited) |
| Balance at 1 January 2024 | 6,255 | 12,285 |
| Net interest income | 599 | 271 |
| Interest received | (147) | (176) |
| Repayment | - | (6,706) |
| Net gain on change in fair value | 677 | 133 |
| Balance at 30 June 2024 | 7,384 | 5,807 |

During the year ended 31 December 2023, securities of Russian issuers were transferred to Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy, where significant inputs used to make these estimates, previously observable, became unobservable: these securities were listed on the stock exchange and observable transactions with those securities on an arm's length basis were conducted.

The table below sets out information about significant unobservable inputs used at year end in the measuring fair value of net assets categorised as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy as at 30 June 2024, together with a sensitivity analysis for shifts in these inputs which the Bank considers were reasonably possible at the reporting date, assuming all other variables remain unchanged.

| | Fair value of financial | | | | Sensitivity analysis of fair |
|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| | assets KZT mln | | • | Reasonable shift | value to unobservable inputs |
| 30 June 2024 | | Cash price method of | - | 1967.1 197.25 | |
| (unaudited) | 7,384 | securities database | Bid-ask spreads | +/-10.0% | 738 |

Unobservable valuation differences on initial recognition

In many cases all significant inputs into the valuation techniques are wholly observable, for example by reference to information from similar transactions in the currency market. In cases where all inputs are not observable, for example because there are no observable trades in a similar risk at the reporting date, the Group uses valuation techniques that rely on unobservable inputs – e.g. volatilities of certain underlying, expectations of termination periods. When fair value at initial recognition is not evidenced by a quoted price in an active market or based on a valuation technique that uses data only from observable markets, any difference between the fair value at initial recognition and the transaction price is not recognised in profit or loss immediately but is deferred.

Although the Group believes that its estimates of fair value are appropriate, the use of different methodologies or assumptions could lead to different measurements of fair value.

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32. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: FAIR VALUES AND ACCOUNTING CLASSIFICATIONS, CONTINUED

(b) Fair value hierarchy, continued

The following table analyses the fair value of financial instruments not measured at fair value, by the level in the fair value hierarchy into which each fair value measurement is categorised as at 30 June 2024 (unaudited):

| | | | | Total carrying |
|---|-----------|---------|-------------------|----------------|
| | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total fair values | amount |
| Assets: | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 1,203,944 | - | 1,203,944 | 1,203,944 |
| Investment financial assets at amortised cost | 190,874 | - | 190,874 | 192,754 |
| Due from banks | 57,690 | - | 57,690 | 57,690 |
| Loans to customers and banks | 3,239,373 | 40,669 | 3,280,042 | 3,359,470 |
| Other financial assets | 30,257 | | 30,257 | 30,257 |
| Liabilities | | | | |
| Due to banks and financial institutions | 306,240 | - | 306,240 | 306,240 |
| Customer accounts | 4,349,247 | | 4,349,247 | 4,374,351 |
| Debt securities issued | 67,270 | - | 67,270 | 73,715 |
| Subordinated bonds | 56,891 | - | 56,891 | 60,720 |
| Other financial liabilities | 504,419 | - | 504,419 | 504,419 |

The following table analyses the fair value of financial instruments not measured at fair value, by the level in the fair value hierarchy into which each fair value measurement is categorised as at 31 December 2023:

| | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total fair values | Total carrying amount |
|---|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Assets: | ··· | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 1,353,334 | - | 1,353,334 | 1,353,334 |
| Investment financial assets at amortised cost | 104,760 | - | 104,760 | 106,659 |
| Due from banks | 39,483 | - | 39,483 | 39,483 |
| Loans to customers and banks | 2,868,885 | 42,627 | 2,911,512 | 2,928,849 |
| Other financial assets | 29,826 | - | 29,826 | 29,826 |
| Liabilities | | | • | • |
| Due to banks and financial institutions | 181,891 | - | 181,891 | 181,891 |
| Customer accounts | 4,019,165 | _ | 4,019,165 | 4,022,068 |
| Debt securities issued | 65,859 | - | 65,859 | 70,532 |
| Subordinated bonds | 57,386 | - | 57,386 | 58,587 |
| Other financial liabilities | 521,670 | | 521,670 | 521,670 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

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33. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Mr B.R. Baiseitov is an ultimate controlling party of the Group.

In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, and not merely the legal form. Transactions between the Bank and its subsidiaries, which are related parties of the Bank, have been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Details of transactions between the Group and related parties are disclosed below:

| _ | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | | 31 December 2023 | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 5 - | Related party transactions | Average nominal interest rate | Related party transactions | Average nominal interest rate |
| Loans to customers and banks, gross | 26,137 | | 25,353 | |
| - key management personnel of the Group | | | | |
| - in KZT | 103 | 14.66% | 97 | 10.36% |
| - close relatives of key management personnel | | | | |
| - in KZT | 24 | 3.76% | 25 | 18.25% |
| - entities under common control | | | | |
| - in USD | 24,953 | 5.00% | 24,055 | 5.00% |
| - in KZT | 1,056 | 18.25% | 1,176 | 19.00% |
| Provision for losses on loans to customers | | | | |
| and banks | (23,406) | | (18,764) | |
| - entities under common control | (23,406) | | (18,764) | |
| Customer accounts | 1,789 | | 6,684 | |
| - key management personnel of the Group | | | | |
| - in KZT | 861 | 14.25% | 298 | 14.06% |
| - in USD | 601 | 0.75% | 748 | 0.79% |
| - in other currencies | 120 | 0.09% | 80 | 0.10% |
| - close relatives of key management personnel | | | | |
| - in KZT | 51 | 15.21% | 3,004 | 14.00% |
| - in USD | 48 | 0.66% | 368 | 1.5% |
| - in other currencies | 5 | 0.1% | 14 | - |
| - other | | | | |
| - in KZT | 87 | 8.20% | 298 | 14.37% |
| - in USD | • | - | 1,855 | 0.75% |
| - in other currencies | 16 | 0.0% | 19 | 0.10% |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR SIX MONTHS ENDED 30 JUNE 2024

(in millions of Kazakhstani tenge unless otherwise stated)

33. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS, CONTINUED

Secured and unsecured loans and guarantees are issued to key management personnel and other related parties in the ordinary course of business. These loans are issued mostly on the same terms, including interest rates, that are used in other similar transactions with the persons of similar status or, if applicable, with other companies and employees. The transactions did not involve more than the normal risk of repayment or present other unfavourable features.

Amounts deposited by the Group's key management personnel and other related parties earn interest at the same rates as those offered to the market or on the same terms and conditions applicable to other employees within the Group.

Included in the consolidated interim condensed statement of profit or loss for six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 are the following amounts, which arose due to transactions with related parties:

| | Six months ended | Six months ended |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | 30 June 2024 (unaudited) | 30 June 2023 (unaudited) |
| Interest income | 104 | 392 |
| - key management personnel of the Group | 7 | 2 |
| - close relatives of key management personnel | * | - |
| - entities under common control | 97 | 390 |
| Interest expense | (33) | (302) |
| - key management personnel of the Group | (32) | (44) |
| - close relatives of key management personnel | (1) | (208) |
| - other | | (50) |
| Expected credit loss allowance on loans to customers and banks | (3,704) | (3,704) |
| - entities under common control | (3,789) | (3,704) |
| Operating expenses | (974) | (663) |
| - key management personnel of the Group | (974) | (663) |

Key management personnel remuneration for six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 represent short-term employee benefits. Total remuneration of members of the Board of Directors and the Management Board amounted to KZT 974 million and KZT 663 million for six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023, respectively.

34. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On 23 July 2024, the Management Board of the ARDFM adopted the Resolution "On Granting the Permission to Joint-Stock Company Bank CenterCredit for Establishing a Subsidiary Insurance (Re-insurance) Company - Joint-Stock Company "BCC Life" Life Insurance Company". On 26 July 2024, the state registration of the legal entity was carried out.

In accordance with the Resolution of the Bank's Board of Directors dated 2 August 2024, the Parent Bank made a monetary contribution to the share capital of JSC "BCC Life" Life Insurance Company in the amount of KZT 10,000 million.